THE

SOULES CENTINELL RINGING AN ALARYM AGAINST

IMPIETIE AND IM-PENITENCIE.

PAVLES TRVMPE OF
TERROUR AGAINST HY.

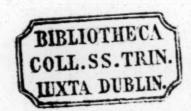
POCRITES, BACK-SLIDERS,
AND FINALL IMPENITENTS.

First blowne by the breath of Preaching before the STATE in Christs Church in Dublin.

Now exemplified and enlarged: By S.I.



Printed by the Societie of Stationers. 1631.



R th

fter Swedin Roy and that that that



TO THE RIGHT HONORABLE the Lady I o an, Countesse of Kildaire; the Lady Alice, Countesse of Ballymore; the Lady Sarah Digby; the Lady Lettich Gowring; the Lady Katharine soanes; the Lady DoreThy Boyle, Daughters to the right Honorable Richard Lord Boyle Farle of Corke, and one of His Mairsties suffices for the Kingdome of Ireland, all Honour with Holinesse bee multiplied.

LADIES,

Ver honoured, I am bold to unite you in my lines, asyon are semented and united in your loves in the nearest and dearest bond both of Nature & Grace, being all (as the three lovely poetized Graces) Sifers: and (as the nine Muses) Daughters to one Apollo: Sweet clustered Grapes from one fruit full farre and faire spreading Vine, noble and lustrious stemmes from one Grace sixed, Royall Roote, from whom I have received the cooling shade. and shelter of many continuated and renewed savours, in this land of my pilgrimage, where I have once more playde a game at Irish, ouer a sea of Hazards, it being not my least happines, that now in the oscass oned absence of my Lord and Patron, that Hibernian Atlas, that prudent Patriot, your farre famed sather: I injoy and joy in the sweet domesticke society and discourse of Personages so great, so good, so honourable, so humble

humble, fo holy, of the influence of whose benione Apeas. and refeelts, I am confcious my tenuities are farre un Weathy, fo to shew my selfe cordially thankefull for those favours as undeferved, as still defired, hating with the best of Pagans, as well as Christians, as the worst of serpents viperous ingratitude, as abborring both from my nature and nurture: as allo to beguile the time in our present Colitarine fe, manting the Alastor Bee. of our Hive, the foule and Genius of our house: With the good. ly swarmes cast for a time into Munster, your native Ithica: But cherfly with the utmost of my poore powers , to fatisfie the least desires of your Honours, which (as Æolus once to Iuno) are to me most expresse obligatory Mandates: I have now penned, and for your more easie reading of my ragged and schollerlike hand, printed, and obsequiously presented to your Honours hands, and eyes heere, the Notes of some publicke Sermons, preached before the State, much inlarged now and exemplified in the first part and generalls of the Text, in these haste-sun lines, sent into the world, as the Beare and haftie Brach her whelpes, unform'd, unpollist'd, and imperfect: as your Lady-Ships (reading the daylie printed (chedules) Well know with What poast haste, as Souldiers they were pressed to the service of the Presse, after your thrice Noble Father, my mindefull Moccenas, in the very midft of the heate and hafte of this inployment, had writ for me to that present preferment, which his good thoughts to me, catered and provided for mee, on my part unfought, year unthought of, or once dream'd on. In which publicke expressions, though I promosticate (as I doe formes in the drouping or dropping cloudes) to what a world of con-Hrustien, (if not derision and dogged detraction) my penne as well as preaching tongue, shalbe exposed as heretofire, so now afresh by ignorant arrogants and malignants, yea stults and dorbels, emulating what they cannot imitate: there being moe then a good many of unseasoned & unsanstified spirits, in these serpentine times (as they say of the dog in the manger, neither earing hay himselfe, nor suffering the travelling horse; neither doing good themselves, more then storks among st frogs, nor suffering others: Factors for hells tongue-poy soning the springs at

The Epistle Dedicatory.

which thou fands drink: fligmatizing With their fpits & fpites, and branding the best lives, labours, lines, Words, Workes, partes and paines of such as strive to be as profitable, instruments of good to the Church: as they are yet organs of evill. I say notwithstanding these scarre-Crowes and bugg-beares, I have met with in both Kingdomes: so long as I may in these my Lucubrations in the least measure Gratifie your Honours, to whom (with your ener bonoured house) I ever owe and devout the improvement of my poore best: as also at last by this part of payment in hand till more come, satisfic many of my well affected Friends and Auditors in the Citty, whose importunities and requests have beene helping Mid-wines also to bring this to light: withall to discharge mine owne conscience and calling, in imploying my Talentts as painefully and gainefully as I may in publicke and private, to the furthering of my account of my stewardship in the great day of the strictest. Audit-knowing that our gifts are given not for our selves, but (as the sunne his light, the fire his heate, the Heavens their. influence, the Creatures all their best) to be communicated to the good of others, not monopolized and ingrossed as the vsures his Gold, onely to our owne vie: in the se respects (notwith standing the buzzing of some Bees, the felt or feared stinging of some greater Aspes, or lesser waspes,) rising as the Palme-tree in despight of weight: and going on my course, (though there should be some blacks, some blocks, and barkings, in my way) from these premisses I have adventured ouce more to send this mentall Issue of my intellectuall part abroad into the world, wrapped in these sheetes, cheifly to your Honours, as nursing mothers to the Church, (as Elay cals religious Grandees,) to foster and patronize, in which acts of putie and charity towards poore Orphans: as I can testifie you abound, (out of your owne purses, putting some to be prentises, whom you found as Wasie and scrase casting so your seed upon the waters. Eccles: 11.1.in a hoped promised harvest of reward, Ps.41.1.2.3.1 dare also proiect and promise something for this of mine, that if you doe good to it, it will doe good to you, if you countenance stit will connfell you, year as the Starre the wifemen. Math. 2. The Epistle Dedicatory.

and the pillar of fire the Ifraclites) direct you some fleppes towards beaven conduct you towards Canaan : yea it will from you viam deviam, & tutam: the right and the wrong way, the broad and the narrow way, Math. 7.13.14. and what Wilfull obstinate obdurate Apostates, impiously and impenitently walk in the one, what poore perplexed heart-humbled penitents with willing, though weake leggs, as having fet their faces to Sion. are desirously creeping and drawing forward towards heaven in the other: my maine aymes towards your Honours, now and at all times being meerely this, that as on my owne knowledge you had such an excellent trayning and breeding by these patterns, and presidents of piety, that Irish Doicas the good old Lady Fenton your Grand-mother, and that Flower if not Phenix of holines and honour the deceased Countesse your fame-worthy mother: such a breeding indeed for religion as Helena gave her Constantine 2, Monicha her Augustine 1, the Nurse Macrina S. Bafill e, Queene Blaunch d, Lewis the French King: Anastasia her Mathias c, the Lustanian f Ma-Marulas lib a. ry her eight Children: yea as Eunice and Lois Timothies. d Emilius lib.7. as David h and Bathsheba, Salomon, and a zealous English apud Ioviem King Edward i once his daughters, no day being pretermitted, wherein besides domesticke prayer, with the family, and private in your Chambers, the scriptures with best sermons and Theologicall tractates were not read by you, or to you: since 1 am still an eye, and eare witnesse, that (as the Caskes k, savonring still of their first seasoning) in the constant and conscionable practife of all good duties, you grow in grace as in years, to my no lesse contentation (as some Harvest also of my both de gestis Ang: publicke ministery and private occasioned discussions with your Policrilib.6. Honors,) then it was to that best of Icromes, to see the proficiency of Eustochium, Paula, Paulina &c, and other noble Matrones, to whom he both redd and Writ 1, and S. Iohn him-Exeans episo-felfereioyced that that same elect Lady to whom he writes, as preacheth, with her children malked in the truth m: if I either " 2 Epif. luban by my tongue or pen, prayers or paines may be the happy instrument, by this now initiated tractate, or ought else of this nature, to adde spurs to your ble fled speede: oyles to your zealous fires,

Apud Cafpin: & Bergomenf. Confest. Aug. 1.8.0 1.9. in vita. f Oforius l. 11. rerum Emmamuells. 8 2. Tim . I. 6 & ch.3.v.16. Protch,4 & Ch-31.1.2. Malimb .lib. 2. L Quo semeles monta recents

lein Tomis

V.1.2-3.

The Epistle Dedicatory.

fires, helpes to your grouth in grace, and godlinesse: God shall have the more glory, your Honours more lustruous shining: in the orbes of holines and honour, with God and men, and I for my poore part the greater encouragment and comfort to which holy and happy ends, my desires and indeavours, now and ever tending and bending as to their proper Center, recommending your Honours to his Grace, who is able to build you further, and to make you grow in grace and favour with God and man. I humbly take

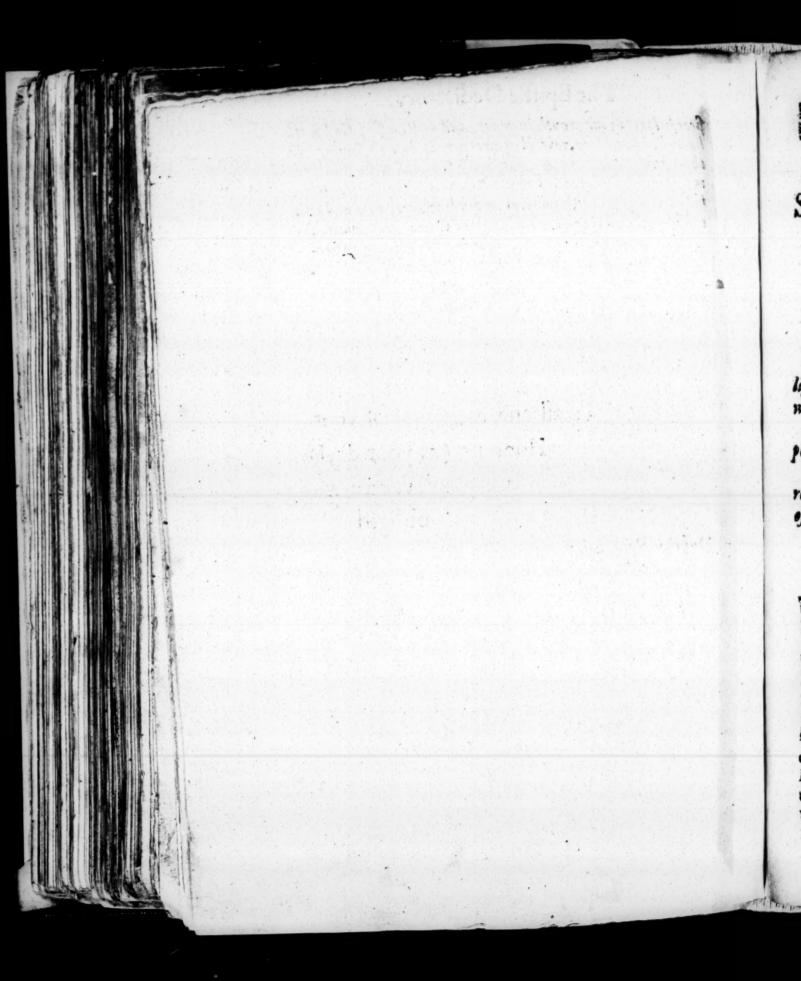
my leave, ever remaining

To all and every one of your
Honours (as your daylie
Orator, devouted and
obliged

Dablin, Septemb.1.

S. J.







THE SOVLES CENTINELL

Ringing an Alarum against-Impietie and Impenitencie.

HEB. 6. verle 4.5.6.

4. For it is impossible for those who were once inlightened, and have tasted of the heavenly gift, and were made partakers of the Holy Ghost:

s. And have tafted the good word of God, and the

powers of the world to come:

6. If they shall fall away, to renew them againe unto repentance: seeing they crucifie to themselves the Sound of God afresh, and put him to an open shame.

The Proeme or Preface Apologeticall.



His Scripture is difficult and anigmaticall, it's as Sampfons riddle. Iudges 14. verf. 14. hard to be found out, unlesse we plow with the Heiffers of best-Interpreters. The Well is deepe, deeper then once Iacobs Well, Iohn the 4.v. 11. we had need use our best Buckets, best Helpes to

draw with. This is in the number of those writings of St Paul, which St. Peter tells us, 2 Peter 3.16. are hard to bee understood, which they that are unstable and ignorant, wrest and pervert, (as did once Arrim, Aerim, Nestorius,

A

Entiches

Sec D' Bene" feilds fermon on Amos c.r. discovering their blaspheowne Authors.

in Bellarmina their great Go liab, as Chamier, Pareus and o. monstrated.

e apud Skidanuns.

Entiches, Diofcorus, and other Heretickes, as our Papifis, & Papized Pelagianized Arminians, fince all other Scriptures) to their owne destruction : as a man wrings his nose till it bleed, yea pressing the two dugges of the Church, the Old and New Testament, till insteed of milke they bring blood: making the Scripture indeed, as some Popelings have blasphemously call'd it a a nose of waxe which fits every Face, a paire of shipmans Hose which may be drawne on every legge: or (as they use it) that Tyrants bed in the Historie which fitted every captived mies from their Guest, those that were too long, cutting them off by the legges shorter; they that were too short, racking them b Scene cheifly out longer b: yet the fault is not in the Scripture that Heretickes and Schismaticks doe so pervert it, to the patronizing of their damnable errours; no more then the fault was in the wine that Nabal was drunke : in the Beautie thers have de- of Sarah that Abimelech and Pharaoh lusted her (Gen. 12. Gen. 20.) or in the Beautie of Dinah, that Sichem deflow. red her (Gen. 34.) nor the fault in the weapons with which Cainkil'd Abell: the servants of Absolom, Ammon (2 Sam. 13.) or the Popish Alphonfus that second Cain, his Protestant brother c Diazius; nor the fault in good meate, that the epicure and belly-god furfets, or that it corrupts and turnes to ill humours in a foule and bad stomacke: to set the right saddle on the right horse, the malignant hearts and mindes of men abusing lawfull things unlawfully, turning Christian libertie into carnall licentiousnes, being the true cause of so much Ataxie, confusion and irregularitie in the world; the Good word of God (as my Text calls it) being no more the cause of bad and noyfome Herefics, then Fire is cause of cold, the Sun caufe of darknes, Flowres the caufe of weedes; God, the inditer of it, the chiefe Good, the cause of the chiefe evill; or the Rule and true square the cause why the unskilfull or drunken Carpenter workes irregularlie, but his owne ignorance in not differning, or arrogance not regarding the Rule: In which case however as in auncient times

TIME

against Impietie and Impenitencie.

times Novarus and his Novatians and Catharifts wrested this very Text, and another paralell to it, (chap.10.v.28.) to the boulstering of a grosse and horride Heresie: as fince many weake and weary Christians have boggled at it, nay stumbled fearefully on this Threshold, to the breaking of their shins to the crushing, I meane, & vulnerating of their tender & erroneous consciences: fearing they had comitted the unpardonable fin it felfe against the Holy Ghost: vet this Text is not to blame, but their own corrupt Glosse or Gloze they fet upon it, mistaking it, as Melancholickes are affrighted with shadowes and imaginary shapes; as if they were spirits: yea howsoever by reason of some knots a pud Hicrony. in the Text , which Interpreters in the primitive times mum, Epiphanicould hardly unlose, and from some other misconceived un, Theodorepaffages in this Epiftle to the Hebrewes, not onely fome . Inter alies Ge-Heretickes das Marcion, Ebion, Arrius, the Samofateni- orgins Eneideans chave rejected it wholly as Apocrypha (as other He- nos Transtraretickes f have traduced and repudiated other Scriptures fapudEnfebium which made not for their turnes) but even some of our 11.2.6.18.23.25; modernes, as appeareth by Erasmus & Beza's annotatios &, Epiph, har. 93. cheifly Luther hand Pappers, & other ridged Lutherans, Tertulcomra (assome of the African Latine Fathers before them i) Marchib.4.c.s have held it at the best but Ecclesiasticall, not Apostolical. bibl.bar. 10.

However also some orthodoxe and judicious Divines, s In cap 2. 20 34 even Calvin himselfe, have doubted whether Paul were cap. 13. 0.13. the Pen-man of it, or Clemens Romanus, S. Luke, or Barna- " Prafas in hanc bas: yet neverthelesse, besides the testimony of the Greek Ipistolam. Church, and of all the Greeke Fathers, (excepting one fauro pag. 704; Caius k) together with the verdict of Beza, Hiperius, & observes that most of our Belgicke Divines (unlutheranized) with cyprian, Arnoour owne Neotoricks at home; even infallible arguments in never aland reasons used by Illyricus in his Glosse, & others, evict ledge this Ethis Epistle to be both Canonicall Scripture, and of Pauls pistle. penning and publishing, which Pareus I demonstrates not Apud Nicephi only by Peters referece to this Epistle, 2 Pet, 3.15. that Paul lib. 4.6.34.
Writto the Lawrence Library Processio in E. writ to the Iewes or Hebrewes difperfed thorow Pontus, piftolam pag. 8. Afia and Bithinia, but by the very stile and Character of

ALTON

Senenfis lib. 8.

The Soules Centinell, ringing an Alarum

chap. 2. V.2. heere: with Gal. 3. 7.19. fo chap 2 7-3 with Gal I. V. 15.V.23. and 1, Cor.16 V.15. " Cens 1. 46. 2. P Cyrif Lib. 2, co 2 .cont Inlian. Idem ber. 28. Lib. 3. hiff. Cap 25:

Paul, paralelling the very Phrases of our Apostle in this As compaire Epistle, with the like he useth elsewhere m, it's plaine and demonstrative, it's a bird of the same feather with the rest: Honey (as they say) out of the same Pot, and Oyle out of the same Cruze: (however our Century writers . thinke the contrary.) Infomuch that those who yet hold 29. and chap.6 it Apocrypha, and give no more credite unto it, then the v. 10-with Rom Nazarites once, and the Ptolomites o to the five bookes of Mofes: then Iulian P to the History of Adam and Eve and the Serpent : the Iewes in their Thalmud (Old. Ac traft.2.) to the Booke of lob: Simon Magin to the Olde * Epiph. her. 33. Testament 9: or the Ebionites to any of the rest of Pauls Epiftles sholding it of no more authoritie, then those A-Epiph ber. 11. pocryphall Gospels, which goe under the name of S: Tho. mas, St Bartholomew, or that Gospell according to the Hebrewes, mentioned by Enfebius 1, those deluded spirits, if there be any fuch who thus thinke, doe but finde a knot in a ftraight bulrush, and fight with their owne shadow.

But to come more neere my intended scope, however. I confesse at first blush this Text be knotty, and obscure. yet it being judited by the Spirit, and so Canonicall, I hope fo to lofe this gordion knot without cutting it, fo toopen this Cabinet with the key of interpretation, as the Pearles may be feene within; fo to cut & carve this strong meate, that as milke unto Babes tit may eafily be digested. in succum & sanguinem into spirituall blood and nourishment: fo to found the depth of this foard, that (according to Gregorie's allusion) the Lambe may wade where the Elephant might swimme: yea as Sampson found honey in Exod, 7.6. the Lions belly ", and as Moses got water out of the Rome rocke w, even out of this Scripture so terrible to Hypocrites & Apostates (as Goliah x once to some fearefull Israelites) I hope to gather some honey of cordiall 23.5am, 14.27 comfort for Gods Nazarites, for foul-fainting lonathans y some waters of life to refresh the Israell of God: to finde here (as once in the Arke) as well Manna to feede Good Nashaniels, true-hearred Israclites, as a rod for the backe

th

Heb.3.12.

" ludges 14.8.

against Impietie and Impenitencie.

fooles: Good Becs I hope shall gather honey, where? venemous Spiders and the spawne of the old serpent gather poyfon, as once the red fea (the dead fea) this Text Mare morsuum. may be to the preservation of Israell, the true Church, the fon of Sion; though to the ruine of hard-hearted Pharaohs and uncircumcifed Ægyptians: that may be the favour of life unto life to the Elect, which is the favour of death unto death to the reprobate and unbeleiver 2; as the fame 2. Cor.2.4.16 perfume refresherh the Dove which kills the Beetle a, and . Geminianum the fame Sun glads the Eagle & all the birds of light, which in famma exemp offends the Bat and the ominous Owle; the reflexion of the same beames causing the flowry Garden send forth an odoriferous smell, which make the dunghill and the carrion worse to stinke: the same sunnie heate softning waxe which hardens the clay: the fame word foftning and mollifying the heart of Good Iofiah b, St Peters converts c, & b 2 Kings 23 Christs discoursing disciples d, which hardened the heart Ads 2 37.
of Pharaoh in Moses time, of Zedekiah in Ieremies time, Luke 14. 320 of the Pharifees in Christ's time, and of some gainsaying . Ads 2.52 and blaspheming lewes in St Stevens e & St Pauls tunes f, Acts 13.45 who were of olde ordained to condemnation, Iude v.4.

From which premisses (according to the Rules given by St Gregory & Zepperus h, Hunninsi, Kickerman k and o- & De Paffore thers, prescribing the methode and Art of Preaching) I De arte conciehave oft thought that those Scriptures which are most nandi. obscure and mysticall, (as the Revelation of St Iohn, the consistanti. Canticles of Salomon, the booke of lob, the Prophelies of & In Rhesorica Ezekiel and Daniel, and fuch hard Texts as this, either in Ecclesiastica. the Pentateuck of Moses, the Gospell of the Evangelists, or the Epistles of the Apostles) ought especially (as Philips practice tutors us in his Sermon to the Æthiopian convert Eunuch 1) to be opened to the understanding, 1 44, 8:30-31and applyed to the hearts of the simplest: that so these things that were before to the Lay-people as a fealed booke (like the mysteries of Ceres, and those abstruse secrets of the Iewish Thalm dists, and the olde Pithagoreans) might be so anatomized and laide open in the

A 3

diffection

The Soules Centinell ringing an Alarum

diffection as it were of every veine, that hee that runnes may reade them; and he that reades and heares may nnderstand them: and for my part (conforming my practice according to my judgment) I have upon good grounds conceited, that as the pureft Iemmes & Pearles are found in the deepest Seas, inclosed in the craggiest Rockes, locked in the closest caskets: the sweetest kernels hid under the hardest shells, the purest Gold digg'd out of the deep. est Mines: the fullest Eares of wheat threshed out of the inclosing huskes: the most fragrant Rose and whitest Lilly oft pluckt from the sharpest incircling thornes: so the most excellent soule-saying Truths to informe the judgment; the sweetest cordials of comfort to joy the heart & ravish the affections are extracted out of these Scriptures which at first blush seeme most harsh and intricate :It pleasing the Divine Wisdome (as St Augustine, and our moderne Illyricus have observed) so to penne the sacred Scripture, that those places which are most hard and diffi-" Vs loca diffi- cult m, should be expounded according to the Analogy of ciliera apersiori- Faith (epitomized in the Apostles Creed, the Decalogue,

bus Illyricus in his Clavis fcript. ex Augustino. Sacra Serips. Lelius de exprefo Dei verbo: and Iunius in his Paralells. Ini & obliqui.

2 Iohn 5.39.

and the Lords Prayer) by those places which are more plaine and easie: the Scriptures (as our modernes have " Whitakerns de demonstrated ") being thus the best Comment and Expositor of it selfe: the Prophets interpreting the Law: the Gospell, the Prophets, the Epistles of St Paul, Peter, John, and lames explayning both Law, Prophets, and Gospell: the truth both manifesting it selfe, and discovering & diso Verum Index pelling errours o, as the Sun the mists: the providence of the all-wife God, by this intermixture of some difficult places with those more easie, ayming by this meanes, both to fet an edge on our defires, to fearch the Scriptures according to Christs owne injunction P, as we search for precious Minerals in hidden Mines (fince our naturall hebitude, & dulnes, & deadnes after Heaven, and all fanctified meanes, tending and bending thereunto, had need to be quickned and spurred up,) as also that we should more estimate and valew these Mysteries which we at last attaine

against Impietie and Impenitencie.

taine, by conjoyning with hearing and reading, Luthers three chool-masters, Prayer, Tentation, and Meditation; fince in every thing in Art and Nature (holding also in the schoole of Grace:) these things are most prized which are hardest attained 9, yea these hidden truths which at first 9 Difficilia que an ignorant man knew not, and fo confequently defired pulchra. not, nor valued (more then Afopes cock the precious is oti nulla flones; or fooles, pearles;) when they are once explained to the Intellectuall part, and as the Life and Genius and Soule of Preaching) applyed to the heart : oh how doe they fall on such a head, such a heart, as the dew of Hermon on the Hill of Sion! how doe they reflexe as the warming Sun on the frozen Russian! as the comforting warmth of the fire on the congealed fnake! how doe they revive him as Aqua-vitz, a man in a dead fowne las Davids figgs and raisins f did the hunger-starved Ægyptian! oh when 1.5am.30.13. the Word is not onely read in faire service or sterve-us: (which a woman or a child of ten yeares olde may doe if that were all:) but interpreted and expounded as Ezra : Ezra 8.v.8. in his time gave the sence according to the precept " and " Math. 28. 19 practice w of Christ, of his Apostles x and their successors x Ads 1,-21: in the Greeke, the Latine y, and all reformed Churches: oh Ads 17. 2.3 how the Word thus blowne with the blafts and bellowes y Apud Infliof Preaching, heates the Heart, melts the Soule! glads the num Martyrem Spirits! and cheares the very Inwards, as St lohn was Terrul.apol.cap. gladded, (being of a contrary spirit to our Popelings and 39. Origenem their deluded Proselites) when the Lion of the Tribe of in Exed bom 7. Iudah had opened the sealed Booke: Pythagoras his luveni, luveni, being over-joyed when he had found out a Philosophicall truth, comes farre short of finding out a Theologicall conclusion, which before was as the Pith mdiscovered under the barke of the Letter. But leaving this mine Apology for intreating of this

Text, lest I make the Gate too great for the Citty, the Preface for the Sermon, fince there is no need of falve where there is no fore, unlesse in the eye of a too censorious Criticke, which fees every thing fame-worthy, as

The Soules Centinell ringing an Alarum

though it were blame-worthie, with the false spectacles of envy, and divulgeth it with the tongue of detraction. I come now as God shall give me the doore of utterance, to unbowell this Scripture, & to let you fee it as a Body anatomized in its feverall part, yea (contrary to other Anatomies) tolay open to your vifible view (as heretofore to some audible eares) the very spi t speaking & breathing in it.

1.Cor. 15 8

Chriffum in carne, Romam in flore, & andire Paulum soni. truantew. Tonitruare mihi videsur. · Paulum cum lego, videor mih Hier contra lo vinianum. d Reade the Booke in 8. fulmen.

This Scripture (as at first I intitled it) may be called Paules Thunderbolt against Apostates and Backsliders: in which with as good reason as lames and lohn our Apostles (though an Embrio and one borne out of time 2) may be called Boanerges the sonne of Thunder: as Teriulian amongst the Fathers had the epithite of Grave, Chrylostome of Golden-mouth'd, Bernard of devout, Hierome of Trilinguist, Athanasius of the world's Doctor, and Augustine of the Hammer of Heretickes: fo much more may our A. postle be called the Hammer of Hypocrites, of Temporaries, and revolting Christians: in somuch that as Augufine wished to see Christ in the flesh, Rome in her auncient fincerity a, and to heare Paul thundering in the Pulpit; as in other places, so here we may fay of him (as once it was faid of Pericles the vehement Oratom b) he seemes to thunder, as St lerome faid of him c, that fo oft as he read him, he seemed not to heare wordes, but thunder-clapps: not vaine scarre-crowes, bruta fulmina, like the Popes Bulls and Excommunications, which roare, but rend not, perbanon audi- (like dogges, which barke, but bite not; meere squibbes, re, fed somirne. cracking, and flashing, and ending in stinke: Paper-gunnes without builets, thunder and Babylonian blunder without bolts 4) but thorow the trunke of Pauls mouth, the Lord himselfe so roares out of Sion, that all the Beasts of the called Brutum field may tremble. In which Apostolical thunder (to range our discourse into Method, the mother of Memory) observe first against who it is darted and directed, & har's against totall and finall Apostates, in this Hypothericall Phrase (if they fall away) including also or describing

their five qualifications, as their dignities from God e, Beueficium powhich being opened, aggravate their neglect of duty to Mulat officiam. God: as first they were once in lightned: Secondly, they talted of the heavenly Gift: Thirdly, they were made partakers of the Holy Ghost: Fourthly, they tasted of the Good Word of God: Fifthly, and of the power of the world to come.

Secondly, the lightning & thunderbolt it felfe, firiking them dead in respect of any Grace: striking them downe as low as the lowest Hell in respect of any Glory: It is impossible they should be renewed againe by repentance.

Thirdly, the reason of this down-right blow, this stooping plague, coupling and chaining the finne and the pnnishment together, being never indeed sundered: because the Lord is not like a cruell tyrant, or churlish Nabal, to strike or punish without a cause: it's heere rendred and fet out in bloody colours, even crucifying to themselves afresh the Sonne of God, and putting him to an open thame,&c.

To which points and parts thus nakedly propounded, ere l'adde as it were to this Body, a preaching Soule; that we may goe on as plainly without rubbes, as the Ifraelites marched when the body of dead Amasa was removed out of the way f, because this Text hath beene grolly abused 12. Sam. 20.13. and wrested by false Glosses and Glozes, I will first cleare it, that so the obstacles and remoraes being as stumbling blockes taken away, we may more methodically proceed without interruption, as the Sunne shines more clearely when the mists are dispelled, and the cloudes dispersed.

And here to fetch a little circuite and circumference, fo to come to the center of intended truth (like the Hawke, which when she seemes most to fly alost, suddenly strikes and pounceth the Game) you may be pleased to be advertised, that as there have beene alwayes, and now are, Herehes in the Church, the Devill that envious man, foweing his Tares amongst Gods Wheat, Herefies one after anotherspringing up like the heades of that Lamean Hydra,

De hisomnibus lege [ufins apud Eufebium lib. 6. c.43 . chronol. Philaftrium, inpiphanium. Hift Magd cent, 3. pag . , 9, & pag 580.

Apud Snidam & Enfebiam lib.6.

" in Marsyrologic.

(as once Elan i dealt with his Parents I laak & Rebecha)to croffe againe his Mother the Church, diffurbing her peace, & stinging her bosome viper-like with this currish & curfed conceit which he broach'd out of his own Hogshead & that those Christians who were once converted to the Faith from Paganilme and Gentilisme, matriculated into Funcii fol. 103. the Church by Baptisme, admitted to the Lords Supper, fed with the milke of catechizing, and with the fbronger meat of higher Mysteries, taking on them the livery and cognizance of Christiand Christianity: fetting their faces towards Sion; if ever these looked backe towards Sodom, if ever they made the least shipwrack of their Faith, by revolting in the least measure from the holy Profession by facrifizing in any degree to an Idoll, (which was once Origens case 1) though in the perill of death, (which was once Peters case) though it were even to save their lives, (which was once good Cranmers case m) in that hot and fiery persecution, under that bloodie Butcher Decius, that these who once thus apostatized, though their repentance were never fo cordiall & fincere, both in publick & in privat, thogh they offred to give all fatiffactio to the Church which Reason or Religion required, by craving from their'

their scandalized Mother her prayers and pardon of their acknowledged and ferioufly repented falls: though they defired to actall those parts of publicke repentance with that incestuous Corinthian *, which either Christ himself, * 2 Cor 2 76 his Apoltles, or the lights of the Primitive Church ever injoyned: yet notwithstanding this rough hewen Novaius, with his rigide and sterne sectaries (like some ominous ravens black-birds of their bloody feather, even in our dayes in their practife against some reall or imaginary delinguents) would not condifcend that ever they should be joynted againe to the Church, ever received into the lap of their Mother, ever admitted into the fociety and fellowship of the Saints: ever participate of the Good Word of God, and the Eucharifticall Sacrament of the Supper of the Lord; but be cast out by excommunication (the last and severest censure of the Church) like unsavory falt to the dunghill: yea held for ever as Publicans and sinners: so hot was their fuming and madding ungrounded zeale, like wilde-fire or the coales of Iuniper unquenchable, and indeed to adde a word by the way, and to " Vide chron. fet the right saddle on the right horse, these Novatians, Funcii folio 1076 from this my Text corrupted, and too farre strayned and cent.4. cap. 8. p. fretched, were indeed the prime and the right Puritanes, 184. cap. 5.p. holding themselves as the Donatists and Circumcellians 279.284. 64. in St Augustine's time a, as the Esseni in losephus his timeo, pud Optatum, the Pharifees in our Saviour Christ's time: the refined Ie-Philastrium, fuites, felfe-conceited Anabaptifts, and deluded Familifts Paffin contra in our time) the onely men freer from finne then others, Petilianum, not leavened with their errours, whom they held as Pub- Herminianum, licans and Pagans, these Philautists swelling in their owne & de corrett. conceites like windie blathers or bubbles, thinking with cum Magd bist. the men of China P, that they fee with two eyes, all the cens, 5.c. 9. P; world besides being blinde, or but seeing with one eye: 879. hence these Novatians were also tearmed and stiled Ca-cap.2.& de bello tharists, even of their imaginary puritie: those in our daies Ind. lib. 2.cap.7. who are branded and unjustly stig matized with the nick- P Peter Martyr name of Puritames, by the Impuritanes or impure ones of inrebus Indicis.

Y. Kings 17. 2. Kings 19 2. Pet-1. Numb.25. 2.8am.6

the world, or the Pluritanes, and the steeple-cramb'd tot-quots in the Church: or by the rayling Rab fakah's of the Romish Synagogue: not so much because they hate the whoore and her idolatries as Elias and Jehn were zealous against the Baalites: nor so much because they boggle at an imposed controverted Ceremony, and abstaine from all appearance of evill; but becanfe they are strict and fincere in their places like true-hearted Nathaniels, zealous as was once Lot, and Phinees, and David, &c. and Cyprian and Imbrose, and Luther &c. in their dayes, against the finnes of the Times both in Church and Common-wealth because they will not drinke, and dance, and dice, and fweare, and fwill, and fwagger, and roare and keep reakes, and run like mad colts, and flye wilde-goofe chace with the wicked wantonizing world, even precipitate headlong to hell in the same excesse of riot q, changing themibig, biff centur. felves like that fish Polypus and serpent Camelion into e-39. Olem lib. every colour (excepting white) temporizing with all men and all humours, being every thing but honest, &c. these Zealists that stand for God and for Good, and hate 216.8.c.33 Ariff every evil, even the very garment polluted with the flesh, they for footh must be Puritanes, with as much reason, if not lesse religion, then the Disciples of Christ were in derision call'd Galilæanst, the Primitive Christians, Naza-*Inter femats, rites Cruciferians, in scorne of Christ crucified " : yea as Inliani apad So- the orthodoxe in the times of lohn Chry Coftome, Ambrofe, and Athanasius, were scoffed and stiled Iohannites, Ambrofians, and Sathanafians w, and what not? or as in later times the Professors of the truth were called of Valdo a w Passim aprid Citizen of Lions, Waldenses; of the Country Albi, Albigenses; of lofeph one of Valdo's schollers, Iosephists; of Enfebium &... one Lollard a Preacher in England, Lollards, in Dauphiney Caignards: in Provence, Siccars or Cut-purses: in Italy Fratricelli, or Shifters; in Germany Gazares, or egregioully wicked; in Flanders, Turlupius, or dwellers with wolves, of their rejecting all holy-dayes but the Sabaoth: Infabathas, or men without all Sabaoth : yea it appeares

9.1 Pet-4.4 Apad Ariff. 21.3 & Bafil. hom.7.8. Apud Plinjum C.II. & Maiolum de diebus Canicul. p.323. Luke 22, 19. cratem lib.3: Zozom lib.s bist Magd cent

Ecclefiaficon

by those that write the History of these zealous and religious Waldenses, they remaine branded with the Pens as well as tongues of Raimerius x, Albertus de Capitaneis y, De forma ha-Claudius Rubis 2, and many moe, as Gnosticks, Manichees, relicanas natelli-Cataphrygians, Adamites, Apoltolickes, & fuch Hereticks & page 21.22. as Bellarmine, Sanders, Gifford, & fourthous Kellifon would et in fua fumma if they could, make the orthodoxe Protestants to sympa- felio 12. thize with all: nay they being called, faith my Author of the origi-a Lathares, or pure ones, from the profession of puritie in dois pag. 2. their lives: Mathew Paris calls them Ribalds, the compi- In his history ler of the treasury of History, calls them Buggerers: and of Lions Passing Rubis faith, speaking of a forcerer, they call him Vadais, as " The History Christour Master was call'd an Impostor, a Conjurer, and of Waldenses, one that wrought by the power of Belzebub: these No-runners; vatians then, and onely Novatianized men who justifie themselves with the Pharisees, who stand upon their own merites of condignity and congruity, Ropt and gorged fo full with the carrion of their own rightcousnes, that they despise the hony-combe of Gods mercies, Christ's merits, those who despise the poore Publicans, with stand aloofe, for I am holier then thou, those that thinke themfelves as free from fin, as our Popelins b thinke the Virgin b Bellarm lib.4. Mother: those that can keepe all the Commaundements, de amiss. gratia like that rich youngling in the Gospell, and doe even in 3. sem, diff. q? workes of Evangelicall Councell , and supererogation, 1. concil. Bafiwith our braggant mouth-holy Monkes, and life-polluted tien-feff. 36. cloystered Monasterians, those that vernish, palliate, and Bellarm. de paint their sinnes, yea as Hells Proctours and Advo-Monachis cap. 7 cates defend them, as once Saul f, or deny them, as q.144.art.3. once Caint, and Geheziu, those that thinke themselves 1. Sam 15. 20. fogood, they need no mending, as our moralifts, and civill 'Gen. 4.9. honest men, who limit themselves in their heathenish mo- "2, Sam, 15,25. ralities, and Paganish civill honesties, without seeking or desiring the life and soule of saving Grace, and the sanctifying spirit: these being a properly Puritans, the succesfors of the auncient Novatians, as our drunkards or drinkhards are the successors of the auncient Phagi, Bonosus,

reticands bareti-

The Soules Centinell, ringing an Alarum

Tricongius, Novengius, and other famously infamous pitcher-bangers and tospots: how many thousands judg ing of Puritans by the common cry, as blinde men of co lours, deafe men of mulick, speaking of Robin Hood, & yet never shot in his bow, are tike Nabuchadnezar w dreaming a dreame, not knowing the meaning of it; they speake of Puritanes, yet Parrat-like they know not what or why they prate: fave onely that as one dog in a towne barkes in the Moone-shine, all the rest barke too for company, though they neither know why nor what at, fince not but the pure in heart must be saved, Math. 5.8. Psalme 73.1. and the impure and uncleane Goates and I wine must be damned, Math. 25.33. Rev. 21. 8.27. & ch. 22.15. But to found retrait againe to our Hereticall Novatians, from whom we have feemed to digresse, yet not to transgresse, these Novatians did patronize their groffe errour (fo prejudiciall to the foules of weake, weary and wounded Christians, hurting the bruized Reed, & quenching the smoaking Flaxe *, by this abused Text alledged, as unequally as Diofcorus y, or Arriss z, or the Devill 2 himselfe other Sctiptures to their owne base and finister ends: for this was 2 Apud Theod. Novatus his argument from this Scripture, and that other parellell to it, Heb. 10.28. if it be impossible for those who were once inlightned, &c. if they finne, willingly after the receiving of the known truth, & so fall away, to be renewed by repentance, then they who have apostatized after their Baptisme and reception into the Church, by sacrifizing unto Idols, or the like, have no possibility of bcing rejointed againe either with GOD the Father, the Church their Mother, or the Saints their Brethren, but ever to be held and accounted as Hypocrites and Temporizers, ever to be detefted and avoided as false Brethren: thus the proud and perverse Herefiarke argued, thus hee hatch'd his Cocatrices egge, and spunne his spiders webs: but curfed is the Gloffe which corrupts the Text, as Martial said of Fidentine, misprinting and misinterpreting his Booke, he made it his owne by corrupting it, not Mar-

tials b:

v Dan.4.18.

x Elay 42.3. Y Apud Niceph. lib. 14. & Hiff. Magd-cent 5. lib . I .cap.4. Magd-cent . 4. c.5.p.319. a Math. 4.6.

tials b: fo Heretickes and Schismatickes wresting and b Quem recitas perverting the Scripture, make ofit of Gods Word their mens eff o Fiowne word, nay the devils word, the corruption of the dentine libeling best proving ever the worst c, as the purest blood is most recitas, incipit deeply and dangerously infected by plague or leprosie, the effernus. finest Lawne most indelebly stained and spotted. For in- "Corruptio opti. fleed of rearing the fabricke of his tottering Herefie on a mi pelsima, rock, Novatus builds upon the lands, even this presumed Text failes him as a reed or broken staffe; nay woundes him with his owne weapon, and shewes him how he reckons without his Hoft, catching (as Ixion at a cloud for Iuno) at the shadow of some truth in this text, for Truth it selfe. For besides the authority of Antiquity, the Fathers opposing this Heresie, and nipping this serpent in the head, in the first peeping (especially S. Cyprian graphically describing d the man and the manners of this soule-poi- depisola 6 ad foning seducer, whose worth might easily over-ballance Corneliam; him and his worthlesse Proselites, whose Herefies not only in his private Letters, but even in three publicke African Councels e were confuted & confounded to the low- " Apud Cypriaeft Hell from whence they came : besides other Councels num lib-1. Epist, held in Rome, granting readmillion againe into the 2.3.4. His. Church, to peccant penitents,) I fay besides Fathers and pag,192, 1936 Councels, even the common vote, and common confonant 205. duo esiam verdict of the whole Scripture, from the Alpha of Gene- Synodi Roma fufis, to the Omegaof the Apocalyps, convicts and convin- err congregati ceth the Novatian Herefie: the denying of mercy either valianos: with God or his Church to relenting and repenting fin- apad Enfebium ners after their groffe and grievous falls to be as far from 166 6 cap-43. truth and verity, as from Christian candor and charity: in cent. 1. 11.2. which respect that we may gather Gold from Novatus cent.3 pag,194. his drosse, Good from his evill. Grapes from his thornes, and Antidotes and Mithridates (as Phyficians out of venemous beafts) from his poyfon (I meane) fome cordials and comforts to finne-wounded and heart-humbled penitents, even from that infinite Ocean of mercy, which he out of weaknes cannot, or out of wickednes will not conceive:

conceive: as baulme from Gilead, to every finne-bruifed conscience: as healing salves to those wounds of the soule which cruell Cathaints and sterne Novatians, (bloody and butchering Empericks) make with the knife of this text. on which they fet too keene and cutting an edge: notwithstanding the invenoming of these snakes and spiders let every good Bee from the Garden of Grace, from feverall flowres of gratious promites and performances of mercie to finning mifery, bring home these honeyes to the Hive of his owne Heart, on which hee may live and feede in the winter of his greatest distresse and anvietie of foule and conscience: even as the Israelitish poore hungerstarved Leapers faved their lives in their last and lowest exigent, by the corne they found in the Tents of the Syrians: and heerein to abbreviate and epitomize much that may be faid in a little: the cordials I now give, being but as a short refreshing in an Inne where the hungry or thirflie traveller but calls by the way in his hastie journey: The first dish I set before my mourners in Sion, or rather dishes in the plurall, are the free and gracious promises of mercie, pardon & forgivenes, made to repenting finners, Exok el 18. 21. indefinitely without limitation of time, place, person 2&c.

3 Ter: 18.8.0. ch. 10.2. Luke 22. 4 2 Sam. 12. &c ch 24. Gen 19.35. Rom 1.4.5-E Exod.: 0.3. 1 Sam. 18.1 & v.14. Efay 1.18.

22, 23. Iames without extrusion or exclusion of any, be his sinnes never 2.13. ler. 3.14. fo groffe or grievous, never fo great in quantity, haynous Zach 1 3. Mal in qualitie, many in number, though moe then the faunds 1.7. Rev. 3.20. of the sea starres of the heaven, haires of his head, though Gen. 12,19.& never so often reiterated and committed; if twife which was Abraham's case b; if thrice together, Peters case c; if Math 16.69. two joyned together, David's case d, and Lots case in his drunken Incest e,&c.nothing excluding from mercie but finall Impenitencie, from an obdurate heart f, which was the case of Pharaohs, Saulh, Achitophel, and millions moe: not crimfon finnes i, crying finnes, bloody finnes, not sinnes perpetrated seven times a day, nay not seventie times seven times excluding the Elect from the covenant of Grace, when the Lord calls them effectually out of the Egypt and Sodom of their finnes, justifies them by the imputed

imputed righteousnes of his Christ: fanctifies them by his spirit, regenerates them by his Grace: and seales kand Eph.2.1. markes them for his owne sheepe, who in the life or rather death of their finfull lufts, were once the devills goates 1, Mercie being as free as the Aire to breathe in, the 'Ads 26-18. Earth to walke in, the Sea to faile in, to all that are rightly & 2. Time2.36. qualified with Faith in Christ and repentance from dead workes m to turne from loved Idols, and lying vanities ", Ads 15.9.8 to the living God: all the Prophets o, Evangelists P , A- , Cor.7:10. postles 9, as Heraulds of the heavenly King, with shrill a lonas 2.8. Trumpets proclaiming generall pardon to all that will lay . Efay 43.25. downe their hostile weapons, and come in and submit ler. 31.34. themselves (with promise and purpose to be good sub- Pfalme 863. jests hereafter) as the Gibeonites subjected themselves Plake 1.71. to losbuar, the Syrians to Ahab s, the Sidonians to Hered t, ch.6 36. ch.7. Cicero and many conquered Pompeians to the mercie of 13. Math. 5.45. Cafar: the winde of exasperated wrath onely blowing Rom-12-13. downe loftie Cedars, and flubburne Oakes u, but not hur- ch.6.20. ch.91 ting the bowing, the bending, no not the bruifed Reede: 15. ch.3.25. The fun of mercie shining on all but such as like Owles & Heb. 5.1.2 Cori Bats hate the light w, or wittingly thut their eyes, as our 5.11. James 46 willfully blinded Papists x, who suffer the Devill and his Ioshuah 9.25 Organs, (his luring Faulconers, or alluring in this king- 1 Kings 20-31 dome lesuites, Priests and Friers) to carry them hood- 'Acts 12. winkt Hauke-like to death and destruction y, as Haman " Luke 1.52. had his face first covered, and then immediatly carried to w Iohn. 13. 19. the Gallowes. Efther ch.7.v.8.9.

18

ls

h

if

19

ut

25

ns

ot

ie

nt

The second dish I set before the Soule to feede on 12. Thest. 17.8 which hungers after Grace (though against the presump- 2 Deut. 29. 19. tuous and impenitent, the fauce in my Text, and other le- 1 Sam. 2.25. gall Scriptures z be tart and bitter) is the confideration of the Nature of God, who is every-where, by lock 2.13. by lonas 4.4.by David in the Pfalmes, Pfalme 36.5.& Pfal. 86. 15. yea by God himselfe, Exod 24.6.7. when hee revealed himselfe to Moses rather by the eare then the eye, and by all the Penmen of the Scripture, the Heraulds of his mercie, proclaimed to bea God mercifull and gracious, long

2 Ccr.3.46

The Soules Centinell ringing an Alarum

fuffering, and most abundant in goodnes and truth: keep. ing mercie for thousands, forgiving iniquity and transgreffions, and fin: yea a Father of mercies in the plurall, not the fingular number; a God of all comfort and confolati. on,2 Cor. 1.3. rich in mercy, Eph. 2.4. The Princely Plalmograph who had best experience of his mercy, to which in all exigents of soule and body, in his outward aud inward man he ever appealed and applyed himselfe as to his cheif *Pfal.6.2.4. & Afylum and San tua:y a, and on which he ever refted as on Pf. 25.6.7. & his rock and strength bevery-where trumpetting & proclayming the multitude of the Lords Mercies, Pf. 5.7. Pf. 51.1. the pathes of his Mercies, Pf.25.10: the plenteoufnes of his Mercies, Pf. 103.8. the greatnes and magnitude of his Mercies, Plal. 86, 13. the fulues of his compassions, v.15. his readines to forgive, v.5. together with the perpetuity and everlastingnesse of his mercies, Ps. 89.25. making the conclusion (to free the repenting finner from confusion) the burthen of one Psalme twenty sixe times together c, for his mercy endureth for ever, for ever, for in Deo of Deus. ever: like a child that fuckes fugar from under his tongue e Pfalme 36: 5: roofe, unwilling to leave that fweet meditation, on which he fo oft warbles and runnes descant, Mercy being indeed so essential in God das his cheif attribute in which he most b 2. Sam. 12.13. delights, above the rest, triumphing so over Justice, as the Math. 26.7, oyle fwims above the water e, to naturall is thelove of the R2 Chro. 33.11 Creator to the Creature, cherfly his owne fonnes by adop-Ads 16. 30. tion f, as love in a father or mother to a childe, for to that the Scripture so oft alludes g, if the sinning subject be • Eph. 1.11 12. rightly qualified with fuch Evangelisticall repentance as & Acts 11 18. was once in Davidh, Peter i, Manasses k, Mary Magda-P Pelagus lackry len the convert laylor m, the convert lewes n and Gentiles of the Romane Pelagia P that convert in S. Ambrose 9, and many moe, to feave fin in action, loathe fin in affection: to make fuch an aversion from sin, and cordiall converbrofium lib. 3.de fion to God, that as new creatures in Iesus Christ, leading Uptima panisentia nova vita a new life, which indeed is the foule of repentance r, hee

2. Cor. 5.17 : casts offhis olde sinne sas the serpent her olde sough: the

Pf-86.2. Pfal 18.1.

c.Pfalm 136.

Quicquid eff

& Pf. 103.11.

s Pf. 103.13.

1 Luke 7.38.

1 Acts 2.3 7.

marum diffus.

I Ego non funs

ego apud Am-

panitentia.

Gal. 4.6.

Eagle her old Bill: the Lobster his old shell, the Hart his old head; the young Horse his old haire, &c. yea as hee casts off his old shooes, his old ragges of old Adam t, and t Rom. 13.12. puts on the new Man Christ, the new wedding Garment u, 11.14. walking in a new course w, with new discourse x, with w Eph. 4.14.25 that bleffed Apostle Saul turn'd Paul, bleffing that God x v. 3.19. whom he had before blasphemed y, turning gaming and y 1 Tim. 1, 1; fordide gaining, to the gaine of Godlineffe, the love of the & v.17. world to the love of the Word, vaine playing into praying, madding mirth into mourning: fwinish drinking and lult inflaming promiscuous dauncing, into devotion; potting and prating into penitence; finging into fighing: fongs of Sodom into fongs of Sion: prophanelle into pietie: vifiting so oft the Taverne, to his visiting of the Temple, cashiering his soule-polluting comraides 2, and Pf. 119 115. conversing with sincere and sanctified Christians a; fuch av. 636& Pf. 16 a Phenix one of a thousand, such a blacke Swanne, a white 3. Crow, as this, in whom Grace fo farre conquered Nature; the Spirit, the Flesh; Heaven, Hell; that the strong armed man is cast out of him bejestione firma, he is cast in a new mould, changed from the fashions of the worlde, renewed 'Rom. 12.38 in the spirit of his minde, quickned in the Inner man, san-Atified in all the powers and faculties of foule and body d, d1. Theff. 5.23; as once the idolatrous couverted Corinthians e, and Saint "1. Cor. 6.11. Peters mocking (after mourning) Penitents f, this heart- Acts 1487. humbled supplicant, this petitioner for pardon; this chattering crane s, groaning bitturne, mourning Pelican h is as Efai 38.14. fure of mercy and pardon, what ever he hath beene in former times, it i matters not though Papist, Hypocrite, Ido- Gal. 3.6. later, Blasphemer, Drunkard, Atheist, prophane person, Murtherer, Devill incarnate, yeathough he have after his conversion by the guiles of sin, wyles of Sathan, the seducing of the wicked, or his owne neglect of Christian warchfulnes, trod his shooe awry, let his heart start aside from God, like a broken bow, revolted once againe into a now repented fin: though he had once lost his now recovered first love k, now after much feeking and forrowing k Rev. 2.45 (with

a-

n

or

10

ch

ed

ft

he

he

p-

at

be

as

a

n-

er-

ng

ee

h Pfal.6 . ct Pf.

1 John 20.16. m Cant,3.44

" Ter 8-22. · Ezra 10.1.

I Core 16.

Canricles) found againe m. I fay, in spight of all Novatians. may of all the devils in hell, nay notwith standing the thunder of this my Text, which onely strikes dead totall and finall Apostates (as we shall see anone) such a returning finner is as fure of mercie as the penitent prodigall was retained into the love and favour of his father : oh were there not baulme in Gilead n, and hope in Ifrael for fuch a one o, as Paul speakes in another case P, in vaine were all preaching, teaching &c. in vaine all promiles, all proclamations of pardon &c. in vaine the death of Chrift, the effusion of his blood, the efficacie of his passion, in vaine his Mediatorship of redemption, of intercession &c. in vaine that mercifull Article of our Apostolicall and Nicene Creed; in vaine that Petition in the Lords Prayer, call'd the Mercifull Petition; in vaine that prayer of Faith in which as we believe in the Creed, fo wee pray for the pardon and remission of sinnes: yearn vaine were the so oft reiterated Sacrament Eucharisticall and Symbolicall of the Body and Blood of Christ, obfignating by invisible fignes, Christs love, fealing to the beleiver that affurance of his finnes pardon, which as the articles and indentures was onely drawne betwixt Christ and the soule in the Go-Dincentium spell: yea lastly, (all which were most horrible blasphemies to thinke or imagine) were not the charter and evidence of remission sure to the bleeding and beleiving penitent, even after his lamented fall: in vaine should the folim. Augustin bleffed Gospell of truth be: and no better then those sup-Super Ich, trad. posititious Gospels of St Thomas, Nicodemus, Barthelomen, the Turks Alcaron, or blasphemous fables of St Francis, written by vaine men, and indited by the father of lies: oh as it is said of that materiall bolt of that thunder we heare q,it hurts not the Eagles and Lawrell: fo he that is louis ales , Gods owne Eagle-bred bird, looking up to the funne of righteousnes, soaring over his former lusts with the wing of resolution (though he sometimes stoop low sas did once David sand Indah the Patriarke) fcor-Ding

#Heb-11-11 and Rom. s. I. 9 April Plinium in focculos Hic applicant ad Infor afpicientes Christum 36. Ifdor. lib -12 cap 7. & Cbry-Coft,in Mash. 24. hom. 49. In altum afcandens proces & ridit de rapis Agnila. Ifdor. Gb Is cap . y . a Samille

IS,

n-

nd

ng

as

ere

ch all

lahe

ne

in

VI-

er,

ith the

fo

lof

ble

nce res

30-

he-

VI-

ig*

the

up-

elo-

ANof

der

hat

to

ıste

op

ing

ming to glut himselfe like filthy kites and vultures, or as once Noahs raven on the worlds carrion w, victorious in " Gen.8.7. some measure over his former vassalizing & tyrannizing lufts: the bolt of this Text Taffure him, shall never hurt his wreathed head, never crush his Cuer de Lion, his confrant and couragious heart, that keepes on in a refolved * Gen. 17.1. course, as did Abraham x, Noah, Enoch y, & the Primitive , Hebitis. Patriarkes, to walke with God though against his will in fins of frailtie & infilmitte he sometimes stray out of the way like a loft sheepe z, yet so long as he returnes to the Bishop of his soule, he is not in the jawes of the Wolfe, in the power of that roaring Lion the Devill, like the fonnes of Beliall a, who living in their dearcand darling finnes of 12 Tim 2,26 et their nature or their calling as at rack and manger, are ever 1. Tim. 6.9. finning, and notwithstanding their flitting motions, such b Num:2:10: as once were in Balaamb, and Agrippac, neuer returne to Acts 26.28. God, by weeping croffe of repenting. Gods mercy by reafon of the indisposition or their Inflexible adamantine and steely hearts (vntuned and vnmoulded to be fit subjects and objects of his Grace) standing them in no more stead, then the funne to a blinde man: then the Physitian to a dead man: then Good Counsell to a mad man: or then soveraigne baulme to a wounded man, which is kept in a closed Boxe, vnfought for, vndefired, vnapplied: as was feene in the proud and Hypocritall Pharifees, stuft full (like our pharifaicall Papifts) of their owne imaginary righteousnesse, resting on their Legall Mosaicall perfection; thinking themselves whole and rich d, when like the d Mat 9:127 Laodiceans e they were miserable wretched and naked: 13. they had not that interest in Christ, as the remorfefull, Reu: 3-17: foule-wounded faith-instiffed Publicans f such as Mar Luk-15,13: soule-wounded, faith-justified Publicans f, such as Mathew g, Zachess h, and the rest, who being heavie loaden i, : Luk. 5.27,28. in themselves were eased and refreshed, by an all suffici- Luk. 19.9.10. ent Saviour: who bore their finnes k, & faued their foules 1. Math-11.28. But if all this that hath beene said, be not sufficient to Esai-53.4. & cheare the drouping foule, but yet he thinkes he heares 1.Pet 2. 24. from this my Text, sonitum terroris, a found of terrour, ac-

cording

m Levit. 26.30. & Deut: 28. V.65. & Suctonium. o quoties edo bi. bo. coc. P quoties cogito co. 5.c.

cording to the nature of a finne Guiltie m conscience, as Nero & Caligula after their butcheries, crept vnder bedds and into corners when they hard the thunder a, if Paules " Apud Dioners Trumpe now founded, feare him, in fome measure; as the found of the last Trumpe (which seemed ever to found in the eares of S. Hierome o, S. Cyprian P, and other zealists whilst they were living) shall put the reprobates into such poties contremes_ a Panicke feare that they shall wish the Hils to fall on them, and the Mountaines to couer them. Revel. 6.16. tho there be hardlie any falve, for the Hypocrites feare: as lob fpeakes being as that wicked Pashur Magor-missabib: ufinally a terrour to himfelfe: Ier: 20 v.3.4. yet feare not Ifraell, the Lord hath redeemed thee, Efai. 43. 1. let Gods dealings and proceedings with others, who have beene lointed with God, after they have finned grievously, both against the light of Grace, of nature, of the law, of the Gospell, and of their owne conscience, be to thee as a Christaline or opticke Glasse, to see some chearefull Face and Image of Comfort: for fince examples as S. Augustine called them, are the Hostages and pledges of Testimonies. cheifly in this point of mercy performed as promised, to the repenting Convert. God being alwayes fui similis semper Idem, alwayes I am: Exod: 3. 14. ever like himselfe without change or alteration, not as man that he should Numb:23.18. lie or should repent 9, what mercie he hath shewen to 0thers, thou hasta share in it with their qualifications. for what soeuer is written in the scripture is for our Consolation:Rom:15.4.and who ener performe the Condition of Confessing and forsaking sinne with former pænitents in the old and new Testament, God is bound, by obligations by promise f, by oath; to receive them into favour: and God yet neuer broke his Word, & bond: that's the blame and blemish of wavering man, yea the shame and staine of pud Erafoum in many Christians to be as perfidious in word and promifes, as the Auncient lying Cretians u, Gretians w, Capadocians x, Lacedemonians,&c. few fo true of their word, & morally honest, as the Roman Regulus y, Camillus, Fabius,

Tr. Toh T.9. Prov. 18.13. Ezek,18.& ch-33.11. Titus 1.12. W Greca fides a-Cheliad. x sria Cappa Carista.

· Apad Livium

Cato, and other Romans famoused in Histories: but the holy one of Ifraeil, as Samuell told Saul, cannot lie. I. Sam. 15.29 cheifly 2 he cannot deny himielfe, his act, his deed: "Tim, 2.13. he cannot deny las Christ, his anointed, with whom he is well pleafed, Math. 17.5. he cannot deny the efficacy of his blood, the merits of his passion: which speaks better things for vs, then the blood of Abell: he cannot deny the prayer of our advocate a, which is alwayes made for the "I lohn 11.2.1. elect bas for Peter c, (though not for the world) and hard Luke 22, 31. for the elect d, he cannot difanul the new Covenant hee d John 11.42. hath made with his Church and choien, the tenour of which is to remember their fins and iniquities no more e, 'Ier.31.32.33. Heb.10.17.he cannot be partiall, fince he blames partiality in us f, and is no respecter of persons himselfe, Acts 10. lames 2, v. 1. 34. If ever he have imbraced (as a loving Father his child) 2.9. any one finner fincerely repenting, he cannot be a sterne & severe ludge to another, that sings the same Lachryma, acts the same penitentiall parts, and offers unto him (upon Christ the true Altar) the same sacrifice of a broken heart & Ffal. 51.170 and a contrite spirit : heereupon mellistuous Bernard grounds his sweet Meditation h, that he who denyed it Petri flemen not mercie unto repenting David, weeping Peter, mour- Mariam lachryning Mary Magdalen, the heart-tarrowed Publican i, the mantem, Publican confessing their upon the Croffe k, and restoring elimofy- canno confisennary Zacheus, will not deny his pardon to any that seeke punitensem. and fue for it at the Throne of Grace, by the same meanes, Luke 18, 13. in the fame manner, in the fame fincerity of heart & mind: 1 Luke 13: 40. fince as the Sun shines as cleare now as in Davids time, Luke 19910 the fire burnes as hot now as in Peters time; the Ocean flowes, now the Mediterranean Sea is as deep as in Pauls time: fo the Sun of Gods mercie hath as sweet an influence, the fire of Gods love burnes as hot, the boundlesse Sea of his compassion is as deepe and large towardes all poore supplicants for his Grace, heart-pricked penitent Petitioners for his foveraigne mercy, as ever heretofore: the fountaine of his love opened for Iudah & Ierusalem m, " Zach. 13. 1. being unexhausted: the blood from his passive veines and 8:24.

being

P Fons vincit f. stensen, &c.

9 Inter finitum er infinitum nulla proportio, rc.

being yet undryed, yea the water and blood which trickled from his peirced fides being yet as usefull to rense and o Heb 9'13-14. clense an uncleane soule o, and to purifie a polluted conscience, as ever the wel-spring of mercies P being yet greater then the thirst of miseries, there being no more proportion betwixt mans finite finnes & Gods infinite mercies 9, then betwixt the vast Sea and a drop of water: the whole Element of Fire and a little sparke : the glorious Sun and the least twinkling starre : Eternity and a moment, the large circumference and Center; the omnipotent Crearor, and the momentany creatures: fince God can pardon more then man can finne: if God give a man (wherein indeed lyes all the hazard) a heart fill'd with godly forrow (the daughter of Faith) unto repentance) never to be repented of,2. Cor.7.10. It being as naturall for the Lord to shew mercie, where he findes or rather fits a heart capable of fuch a free favour, as for the Sun and heavenly Bodies to communicate their light & influence: the fire his heat, the Sea her fprings, the fprings their waters, &c. or any other Creatures their operations, according to their naturall qualities, unleffe they be letted and intercepted by some superior Dan. 3. v. 25. power, or some adventitiall occurents, even as solely sin & cap.6. v.22. vnrepented, is as the cloud, or fome groffe interpolition, that darkeneth or ecclipfeth the fun of mercy from shi-Efay 59. 1. 2 ning on vs fif there needed any further light to be added to the fun of this truth: as cordials of Comfort to those Math. 27.3. in our dayes, who either for the sinnes of their youthor Age before their calling, or for their flips and revoults,& Tergiversations, fince their conversion and Illumination, folis Celij Secun- (whom this my text galls and wounds and cuts the decdi, apud Grine- pest) are ready with Cain t and Indas " & Francis Spiraw, um in problema - to dispaire of mercie, and to cry out, their finnes are greater then can be forgiven: I could instance, how God hath pud Hondorsium, given both the first Grace of repentance, and the conse-

arro Historico. full, but not finall) as hainous Transgressours as these that

Gcm.4.13. et Acts 1.35. W Lege totam hi-Storiam in epitibus,parte 2. pag. 1:10, es afolio ror inThe quent Grace of remission, and restored after relapse (fearen-

a-

0-

r-

now feare, their totall Apostasie: for the first fort besides these scripture converts on whom I have partlie reflexed: from ecclefiasticall Histories (lo far as they beare weight and Authority) I could exemplifie the great mercie of God, in calling forme, in recalling others (contrary to the poyfon which old or new Novatians extract like spiders from this good Text) and recovering them as out of the dead fownes, and feeming falling fickeneffes of their foules: to make vie of some Instances, both sacred and ecclefiafticall, how did the Lord breath on that bleffed Apo-Ale of the Gentiles x, even when he as an incenfed Tiger x Acts 9 4.2,30 breathed out blood and flaughter against the Disciples: how did the light of Grace shining inwardly in his heart, & chap-20:120 as outwardly on his body turne him from a Saul to bee a Paul, a wolfe a Lambe, a persecutor, the most painefull gaineful & powerfull Preacher y, how also did God deale y 2 Cor-17-23with Manaffes another wolfe, infatiable in blood, a witch, & Gallat. 1.28, a sorcerer, an Idolater, a murtherer of the Saints , of his 2. Chro.33.14 owne Sonnes: of E fairs the Prophet, commenced in as high degrees of sinne, as almost can be conceived, yet at last, how did God tame this Tiger, wash this Blackamoore humble this hautie hearted Monarch, put a Hooke in the nostrils of this Leviathian, and brought him on his knees, crying as a whipt childe and condemned Fellon for pardon after fo many provocations a, pretermitting the a vitous are humiliation of Rehoboam, and the Princes of Israell even after they had forfooke the Law of the Lord (2. Chron. 12.1.2.6.7.) with which their submission God was well pleased: of Ezekiah whom God tooke downe a pegg lower, and made him vaile the Flagg and Topsaile of his pride b, even after his heart was lift vp and exalted, of ba. Chro. 32. whom I have publickely both fpoke, & write more large- 25,26. ly c, of the Nimvites: at one fermon of longs (which most tife cal'd the peeres and plebeians, doe not at Thowfands amongst vs) haury heart turning their Robes into rags: their feasting into Fasting, humbled, or the Cry of their finnes, into the Cry for mercy for their the penitents finnes. (Ionas 3.4.5.6.) of lobs three friends, Eliphas, Bil- pardon,

Acts.22.6.7.

dad.

then the best of flesh and blood, in whose Gold hath bene found some droffe, in whose wine, some leaes: might cry out as the disciples in another case. w, this Text thus mil- w loh:6.60. applyed, is durm fermo, a hard and harsh speach: who then can be faved t, en scalam erigito &c . faid Constantine once + Math. 19.25. to Novatus: & incolum ascende, &c. make thy selfe a Ladder thou fired Catharift, and get thee vp to heaven alone: I know none can follow thee, not Patriarchs, Prophets, Apostles, Martyrs, Confesiours, the Primitive Fathers of the Church, whose lights have beene in somethings ecclypfed, their fun clouded: either by errour in Iudgement x, or * De diverte fome fin foare broke out in their lives, (like Byles or car- nevis pairnes buncles that oft breake out in the flesh from those who lege Sculierum in modulla. orahave found Hearts and Intrals within:) and indeed (as vn- mounts Kimnelli willing yet to leave this point, no leffe pleafing then pro- de luftione pairs Stable,) from the inclosure of the scriptures : when I ex- & Erafai passion patiate into the open champion of Historians, the records remove and of Time:how fully is my Text cleared: the ftearne Nova- Mesterseis. tianized spirits of our Times blamed and convicted; that conclude a mans reprobation (as it were) or finall Impenizency, from some one scandalous fall after strict profession of Christianity: (as though one act made a habit t, one tona attioner fwallow a fpringe *: one fall, a necke breake, like Eties y: facis habitum. yea as though, once sicke: once raving in a Feaver &c, euer non facil ver. so, once diseased, pained in collicke, or tooth Ake &c: ever y 1. Sam. 4.18 so, never sound, oh how is Gods mercy magnified in those that have beene both reclaimed, (like Haggard Hawkes lured: or as Children by fome Aloes or Wormewood weaned from the dugg) from these sinnes in which they did live and lye, plukt at last as the Angels did Lot = , like = Gen. 19.16. brands out of the Fire:as also in others, who have bene as mercifully recalled after they have wandred out of the way in some schisme or heresie in Iudgement, or errour in life and conversation, to whom yet repentance and pardon, was not Impossible: as some would wrest from this Text (which pointeth not to every particular fall, but a totall revoulting, from the knowne truth:) to exemplifie

fome of many, my Heart leapes within me, and danneeth Levaltoes as it were as high as heaven: at the Musicke of mercy: yea my spirit rejoyceth in God my Saviour: when I read how marvelously and miraculously the Lord con-In confeff; lib. verted S. Augustine by a voyce from heaven (wrought 8. Sabellalib, Marulus lib. 2 vpon before by the fermons of S. Ambrose,) from his ma-9.enn 7. nichisme 2, S. Cyprian once a Magitian, after a blessed Hier: in Ionem. Martyr: b by hearing the Prophetie of Ionas expounded c, 109.9. Iustine Martyrd, Athenagorae, and Tatians, once Pagan deap.I. Senleetus Philosophers; by seeing and observing the holy lives, and in [wa Medulla. patience of the Martyrs: Basilides, by the constancy of the e Ibidem pag. 59 tortured Potamianas, Philip the Emperour, and Severahis 1 1dem . 67. 3. Eufeb. 1.6 c.5. Kings, 5.17. wife, by the writings and commentaries of S. Origen; Nanman the Syrian, by the curing of his leprofie: Aquila and * A&s 1802. Priscilla Iewesk, Sergins the proconfull m, the Phillippicka M Acts 13-14: Iaylour u, Dyonifius the Areopagite a: Lydia , the purple n Acts 16.33. weaver, One simus the fugitive runagate 9, Damaris the A-. Ads 17.34. P A&s 16.14. thenian: together with fo many Thowsand Idolatrous a Epift to Phi-Gentiles, Romans, Corinthians, Collossians, Ephesians, &c. lemon. by the Sermons of S. Paul: Afians, Bithinians, Corneline I.Pet.I.I. * Eufeb. lib 3.c. t the Centurion Gand three thousand lewes, by the sermons ofs. Peter: Acts, 2 . the Barbarous Scithians and Macedoni-Wicephorns lib. ans by the fermons of S. Andrew t, the Samaritans by 3:cap-396 34-39 6 lib.s. S. Phillip, Acts, 8: 12. the Indians by Bartholomen ": the Æthiopians by S. Mathew w, Hircans, Medes, and * Hier: in Casa: Parthians by S. Thomas x, the Ægyptians by Simon the Canaanite v, some Lybians, Barbarians, and Alexandrians by lego. S. Marke z, many Polonians and Slavonians by Cyrill and 9 Eufeb. 6.3.c.32 1.2.6.43. En Methodius 2, Heduine and his Northumbrians in our Chronieles by Polinus b; the Danes at last by the meanes feb. 1.20.16. of Ausgarius (apud Cranzium in Metro lib. 1. cap. 41. 6 Almeas, Sil-Bedal 2. hiff. lohannem magn.lib. 17.cap. 2.) the most in Flanders (anno Domini 649. by that S. Eligins , and we Brittaines by lo-Magarinteren feph of Arimathea, who first kindled among kusthe sparks Ang.c, 14. of Religion; after him blowne up by Fugarius and Damianue in King Lucius time; after that one Auftine and Me-Planderia. Bed:L 3 . hiff: litas, sent (as some say) by Gregory; the Lord being no 3. de Polyde-OW16.39

leffe me:cifull to the Scots in the dayes of King Donald e, "H:Bouth 1:5.60 (anno Domini 203) to the Burgundians, converted by happy instruments (anno Domini 433) & to the French Socrates 27. King Clotharin and his Paganish Gaules brought to the 30 Niceph .! 4 knowledge of the true God by the perswasions of his 6.40. wife s; and to the Iberians turned from their vaine Idols, & Greg. Teron:
by the meanes of a poore captive Woeman: to the 1.3 biff: 6.4, by the meanes of a poore captive Woeman; to the West Saxons enlightened by Burinush;) (yea to the h Bedal, 3 e.7. once nick-named persecuted Lollards and Wicklivians in England, the Hussites in Bohemia, the Albigenses and Waldenses in Dauphney and Picardie, the Protestants in Germany and Belgia; who being in the same station as formerly fometimes their Teachers and Informers, Luther, Peter Martyr, Zanchim, Paulus Vergerem & others. like Zebulon & Nepthali once in Popish, as others in Paganish darknes and the shadow of death i, at last it plea- Luk 1.79; fed the Lord to enlighten them with the foule-faving Truth, and to glorifie his mercie in converting, whereas he mighi have glorified his justice in subverting poore Paganish & some Popith Idolaters. This indeed was the Lords doing, and it is marveilous in our eyes; neither can it be that the Lord will cast away his People k, whom hee k Romerre hathreceived; or divorce his Spouse, his Church whom he hath married to himselfe 1, because in every thing shee 1 Hosea 2.19. is not perfect as her Bride-groome, because she is blackm, " Cant. 1.50 and not so comely militant, as when shee shall be triumphant: the Father of Spirits (no more then the fathers of natural sonnes,) not casting off his adopted spiritual sonnes for every weaknes & frailty, nor depriving them of the inheritance, however he chastise them ", as was seen "Heb: 13.76 in David o and Salomon P for every culpability. But ad- 03. Sam: 122 mitting them into favour, as David did his Absolom 9, & 9.10. the mercifuli father in the Parable, his relenting fon the 15. Prodigall , which shewes that this my Text thunders not 92. Sam-14.336 against the sonnes of Sion for every sin of weaknes; but ' Luke 15, 200 against slaves of Sathan for their voluntary defection from their feeming holy profession in their confirmed wicked-D3

Rom 9.31.

wickednes: which position of mine is not Pseudodoxe. or a Paradoxe, but Orthodoxe, writ on the Pillars of truth, (contradicted by none but the Caterpillars of the Church) demonstrable in this one particular, that God in whose hands are all the hearts of the fonnes of men, as the Clay in the hands of the Potters is to foften them or harden

& cap.6.7.

them to make them wax or clay: he would never take away the stony heart, and give his Children sleshie hearts Ezek, 16.26. to repent , as he did to Sampfon , David, Peter, the Tribe "Iudges 16.18. of Ephraim", the often revolting and retyring Iewes in o Icr. 31.18.19. the dayes of the Iudges w Samuel x , yea to Solomon himw ludges 2.5. felfe ,after their feareful flips and relapfes:if it were im-I Sam-7.7.7 possible they should be renewed by repentance after their & cap. 12, 19, effectuall calling (as my Text seemes to import at his blush in the out-barke of the Letter, but not in the in-De Solomonse ward pith and sence of the spirit) yea to make some use panisemia non too of History, which as Hagar on Sarah) waiting on her mymus & Am. Miftres Theologie, may confirme what the speakes, as brofins legatur. more confident in Gods mercy, when I reade not onely Lorinus in cap.I. what grievous and inveterate finners, the Lord hathcaleules, instar om- led, pittied and pardoned; but also recalled and renewed after their first effectuall calling of both forts some persecutors, as Kindus a Duke of Saxony in Kranzius, (lib. 2. Saxoniz. 2. some sterne Theives and Pirates: as Vimerim the Bononian, who played after his conversion, fuch Martiall parts (anno 1097) in the Holy warre, and some of the Templar souldiers of Hierusalem, most of whom Bernard reports to have beene once vaine and vile men, yet at last offering their service to Christ and his Church, like that good Theife z on Christs Croffe (as Gregory calls him) preaching to his fellow Theife 2, and Landelius de Moresas in Sigerbert b, who of a robber turn'd Confessor, yea Preacher. 3. some murtherers, turn'd penitent mourners, as Robert the Norman Duke, after hee had poysoned his Brother ; Queene Alfreda after she had butchered Edward her fon in law, and Inlian called the Hospitable, after rashly he had run through his father and

mother

Bonus latros * Lake : 2. Anno Christi 651. Apad Polyd. 46.8. d Idem lib.6. Malmar.lib. 2. cap.st.

mother fleeping together in his bed-Chamber, thinking it had beene an Adulterer in bed with his wife c. 4. fome . Apud Fulgof from their lufts, as those second Mary Magdalens, that 1,6.6.cap.9. famous Alexandrian whoore, the Ægyptian Mary converted in Ierulalem f; that Antiochian Pelagia converted f Idem ibidem by Bishop Nonnins, called a sea offorrowes, as of sinnes al- cum Marulo lib. luding to her name g; that Alexandrian Thais fo changed 4 & Sabel lib. by Paphentins, that thee made a faire fire of all her mere- 8 Marulus lib 16 tricions gaines, and lived ever after retired and remorie- cap a. & sabel. full h; that once English King Edward, who afflicted his 66.5.0.50 foule seven yeares together for defiling a vailed Nun i. h Idem ibidem, 5. fome from their oppression and injustice, as Geyza that Pincenius ub Hungarian King, who upon a Sermon heard of brotherly concord, fell downe at the Preachers feet, promiling with teares to restore his Brother to the Kingdome, whom unjustly he deposed k; as a so Lodovieke the Landgrave of Thuringe, upon the invedives of a countrey Boure (in whose house he was one night driven to lodge disguised) against his inordinate huntings, & his ill-governed Court, reformed ever after both himselfe and his Courtiers 1, 1Frangenbergie cheifly it's most memorable that God wrought so with de sue venguerie the military Ganias, S. Chry foftomes greatest enemy, that diabolo; the holy man going voluntary to him, humbled himselfe with teares before him; and of an Arrian that turn'd a good Christian m, considering these patents and presidents m Marulus lib. of pardoned Penitents, with many moe in the serious foli- loquies of my foule I cannot but comfortably and confcionably subscribe to the Apostle, that where sinne doth abound, there grace and mercie doth superabound ", yea " Rom 5.20" when I consider that it is so farre from the elect, that they should not be renewed againe by repentance, my Text only lightening and thundering against such as have cast off . 1 Sam. 15.23. God (Saul-like o, as God hath cast off them, being in a re-p'Mr Perkins in probate sence) that it is not possible but they should bee his cases of renewed, falling in evill, or failing in good, in fins of omif- Confcience, tion or commission, as the learned distinguish them, Pit is with askedius not possible they should drowne under-water, grace in Theologia Caholding

amongst wolnes as the Circumstances are largely related both by Enfebins z, Sabellicus a, Nicephorus b, and Marn- Lib. 3. capriz Ins c, Remarkable also it is what S. Ierome writs of Fabio- blib. 2.6. 42. La anoble Matrone, that after her fall Converted unto e Lib 3.6.2 Christ, she led a most holy and fanctified life d, yea when I and christum confider that even some Apostats, amongst the rest S. conversa fandij-Origen whose best & worst I have fully exemply fied e, (else fimam egis vi. where) after his facrifizing to an Idol in the times of In Originste-Decius &, Marcellinus a Roman Bishop facrifizing to pentance. Heathnish gods in the persecution of Dioclesian s, one Euseb.1.6.6 lames (an after Martyr) doing the like recorded by Mas Marulus 1.2 c. rulus i,one Usthazares a Schoole-Master to the Persian gidem Ibidem King, the like, to gratifie his great Mafter, with many moe: in Platina & yet all of them vnweaved that, by Godly repenting, which Fulgofo 1.1 ... 16 they had woven by too fearefull finning: which was the 'Lib-2-cap. 14. case also of that uniavory sait k, that seven times Peerni- k cakase me sa. zing and Scopper like turning Ocebolius, some of them lem inspidum fealing that truth even with their very bloods, (accor- apud Grineum ding to good Latimers wish) which (as once Peter) they Theoly 1450 had denyed with their tongues, perhaps as once zealous Cramner, with their hands, never with their hearts; yea lastly when I consider, if I may believe Platina, that even Silvester himselse the second, repented so seriously his magicall confederacy, with the Devill in buying the Popedome, when he perceived the grand Impostor had deceived him, aquivocating in that word Ierusalem: his repentance being more probable in that the horses which drew the dead corpes, carried them of their owne accord to the Church of Lateran 1: cheifly when I ponder the 1 Fufins lege de more certaine act of grace in Theodofins, the Emperour sudore eins fepublickely lamenting his bloody murther of feven thou- pulibricans aliss fand Citizens of Thessalonica, before S. Ambrose and the Polounn whole Church of Millaine m, I fay in these & the like me- m Apud Theodor ditations, notwithstanding the terrour of this Text I can- lib 6.cap. 18. not but magnific, these mirrours of mercy, (I cannot but & Zozom. in the highest streames of my enlarged affections, extoll 47 1.24 to the highest heavens all powerfull repentance, which brings

15

re

n-

4.

ns,

7,

y-

oree-

ind

e 2gft

The Soules Centinell, ringing an Alarum 34 brings from the abiffe of the lowest Hell) I cannot but with Chryfoftome nihold it donum calitus datum:a heaven-" Hom.s. de pely Gift:an admirable grace, medicamentum peccatorum, the mitentia. foveraigne remedy for finnes malady: that onely Panacea. Theorem The- which Grineus fo commends . as the generall falve for ologicorum pag. all finnes: I cannot but hold it with Theodoret P, Curatione 189 100 vulnerum post baptismum, the onely curation of the finne. P In Epitome dewounded soule, after Baptisme: I subscribe to Clement eresalium. April Eufebil. Alexandrinus q, his baptisme of teares extracted by the baptisme of fire which is the Spirit. Luk. 3.16. , out of 3. hist.c. 17. Bapti mus fla the limbecke of a bleeding heart. I hold it with Ebibhani. winis at flumi. us f,unicum remedium post baptismum, the onely remedie His. for sinne after baptisme: yea. I approve in some good sence Her 29. que the phrase with which Tertullian lib. 1. de panitentia) Paest Carberorum. In. cs - 3. Esaia. cianus (epistola I.ad Sempronium) lerome t. Ambrose u. and Lib ad virg. others are so wonderfully delighted: that it is Secunda ma dapf.cap.8. bula post nanfragium a second board or planke, as it were. by which the foule swims fafe to the shoare of grace, after her splitting on the rockes, shelves, and syrtes of sinner a fecond repayring of the Navy of graces, after shipwracke, yea I could with them intitle it, secundam jannam, secundam spem, secunda subsidia, a second gate to grace, a fecond anchor of hope, a fecond port of peace, even caput bone feranze, a procurer of peace, and pardon, faith Ephre w Lib. side ex- Sires w, yea I could be content, to call it a fecond Mofes, reme indisio. standing in the gappe betwixt our provoking sinnes and Gods incenfed wrath: Aurons incense, that makes attonement: A wonderfull Arbitrer, dayesman, or make-peace, betwixt us and heaven, or if I should bee more Hyperbolicall (ever alluding to that repen-Marke 1.15, tance which is Evangelicall, the daughter of faith s, the fruit of the spirit, the sister of love, looking up to Zach. 12. 10. Christy, & accepted for Christ.) I should say, it heales old fores, blots out old fcores, expugnes old finnes z, as a pen 31.12. out of a booke, or a spunge out of writing Tables, olde 2 Luke 7.10 debts. I could fay, as its most powerfull with God, like la-Molea 11,14. ceb, prooving Ifrael, wrastling with God and prevayling, against Impietie and Impenitencie.

the

ea, for

one

ne-

ens the

tof mi-

die

nce PA

and

ta-

ere,

fter

me:

nip-

Am,

e, a

tudi

obre

fes,

and

kes

or

bee

en-

1 x,

to

old

pen olde

14.

1g 1,

restoring Peter to his former grace & place of an Apostle, John 21.15. David to the joy of Gods falvation b, Manaf- b Pfal-51.12 fere, and Nabuchadnezar d againe into their kingdomes: . Ch.33.15. the wastefull and fin-wretched prodigall into his fathers a Dan 4.34. house and favour, yea Publicanes and finners, such as Ma- . Mat 19 12; them c, Zachem f, the Samaritan woman g into Abrahams Luk. 19.9. bosome h, so its most acceptable to God, the true Nestar & Ichn 4.14. and Ambrolia of the true IE HOVAH, vinum Angeforum. the wine that cheares the Angels, i every teare of Luke 15.10. that penitent finner, that nobile footum, the noble Curtizen(Luke 7.40.) where she made a Bason and Ewre of her eyes and a towell of her haire, to wash and wipe Christs feete, rellishing better in the pallat of our Saviour then all Simons cheere, though he had catared the dainties of Galba or Luculus, for God indeed so heares pious and penitent prayers, if like Anna's, from troubled spirits & moistened eyes k, so sees our teares as he did Ezekiahs 1, yea to 1, Sam. 1. 150 use thePsalmists phrase, so bottles them up, they are preva- 1: King-20-3-2 lent with him against all the accusations of Sathan (as Alexander profest the teares of his mother Olympia would blot out all that Antipater had writ against her m) that now "Apad Curtium naught remaines for conclusion of this farre enlarged point (in penning more then in preaching) but that on your parts you shed these teares, you repent you of your fins unfainedly, (fince E fau and an hypocrite can afford "Gen-27.38. Crocodiles • teares,) that you make some place your Mis- April Alian. pah P, your Bothim, drawing water, and powring it out " 9.cap. 3. 6 before the Lord, that in some place at some time you feculo hift. lib. mourne for your finnes (your foules too certaine funeral) 17. e. 606. as the Iewes for lofiah a, the Maelites for lacob , and E - P Iudges 2.5. gyptians for their first-borne f, so vehemently, that like 1. Sam. 7.7. Rachel, Ier. 31.15. you will not bee comforted with any Zach, 12. 216 earthly vanities, till Christ comfort you as he did Mar- "Gen-gour. tha and Mary, weeping for their Lazarus (Iohn 11.) and 'Exod-12...6; the widow woman for her dead sonne : Oh you jangling 'Luke 7.13: layes and prating Parats; you scoffing Ismaelites, and mocking Michols; you voluptuous Epicures, and loofe Liber-

The Soules Centinell ringing an Alarum

Cant. 2:12.

420.

* Mat. 6.6. y Pfal . 4 . 4 .

& Pf.6.6. Lib.8, vei 9.

confes. Gen. II.t6 Apud bospitik de origine Mo machains.

Luc 22.62.

d Joel 1,89

Libertines, you sensual! Sodomitish livers, and drunkards of Ephraim, turne at last your madding mirth into mourning; bemoangas yet, your lost foules, as the Nightingale her last young, and the Dove her dead mate: Let the voice of the Turde be heard in your borders ", fequetter fome place, some time for this great worke, this one thing w Unumnecef. necessary w with repenting on earth fo, as you may make farium, Luk 10. forc for heaven: It alone with leremie, Lamentations the third, v. 28. figh and lament in filence, either alone in your Closet x, or in filence of the night, or in your beddes with Davidy, or under some tree in some grove with Nathan miel, John 1.48. or in some garden with Augustine and A. lipius z, or in some desert as Hagar a, Paulus simplex, Anthony Pambus and some Hermites and Anchorites; or in your chambers with Daniel (ch. 6.10.) or with Gods people in the Church in publique fasting, as those weepers in Ezrahs time (Ezrah 10.1.2.) or with thy family, Zach. 12.12.13. or thy felfe alone like Peter c, and that man of many desires Dan. 10. 2. and those lamenters described or prescribed in Ioel dhowever let the taske be cordially, cofcionably, & confrantly done, els thou art for ever undone, But this great worke of repentance unto life, Acts 11.18.being once set upon and performed, and affurance of pardon to thy foule in some measure sealed; Itell it againe to thy comfort, thou needes feare neither thunder, nor bolt of this Text, more then a true man the condemnatorie sentence of a ludge upon a Fellon or Traytor at publicke Assizes.

And thus farre according to my first promise and project I have in my purposely inlarged Meditations out of this Scripture drawne honey from the Lion of the Tribe of Iudah even roaring against Apostates. Thus much Manna we have gathered for Ifrael, viz. Bread for children: only ere I proceed to shew the rod now for the backe of fooles, my speedie hastening is intercepted to answer the cavils of Novatus and his followers. This Text making To probably for them, as you have heard, that the Primi-

ie.

ur

th .

4

1-

H-

in

ds

eely,

hat

ers

ife,

flutell

on-

ytor

pro-

ribe Man-

e of

r the king

rimi-

tive Doctors were many of them much puzled how to cleareit, for some were so strait set, that when they could not loofe the knot, they cut it, rejecting the whole Fprite as Apocrypha, at best holding it as Ecclesiasticail, not Canonicall; but this is for the curing of the palfey to cut of the hands; or for curing the gout to cut off the feete or toes. The falve worse then the fore, error salved by error, is to wash the face with mire or foot: for besides these evictions we have used already, most of the Greeke Fathers, and some of the Latine too, truely plac'd it in the facred Canon, and have oft alledged it : Origen in many places fathers it on none but Paul for sense and substance. The Councell of Laodicea, as also Cyrill in his catechisme, together with Ruffinus upon the Apostics Creed, and S. Augustine himself, with others, reck on it in the Catalogue of one of Pauls foureteene Epistles: yea they often alleage it as Pauls: Chryfostome on the 13. Chapter of Genesis, alledgeth Hebrewes the 7th, to prove that the King of Salem is Melchizedech, in his fourth oration against the Iewes, to prove the Gospels truth, he quotes Hebrewes the first: Isdore in his first booke and fixt Epistle, proves from the 7th of the Hebrewes, that Christ came from Iuda. Hilary approves the refurrection from the 12th of the Heb. S. Chrysoftome concerning Melchizedech ", being " Ex Hing. confident in his 129. Epistle to Dardenus, that though the Iewes deny this Epistie (it so plainly convicts them, and though some attribute itto Barnabas or Clement, yet most in the West Church and Greeke Writers acknowledge it for Pauls: what needes more clearing of it, S. Ambrofe o Eib. 10 facramo approves the power of the High Priest from Heb. 9. 1st- C.L. chins upon occasions r alledgeth the third and the twelfth folio 135. to the Hebrewes 4, to pretermit all the rest, so that the an- 4 Lib. c. in Lev. thority of it from all antiquity we fee is invironed with a .. 19 cloud of witnesses; this evasion then serves not the turne, for it is plainly Pauls, it is Canonicall, and this text still as a charged Cannon, thunders against Apostates. Others therefore, as all the Greeke Fathers with Ambrofe, Angu-Ainea

fine and Hilary amongst the Latine, not willing to repudiare the whole Epittle, have gone, as they thought, a nearer way to the wood, in loofing the knot of the Text, placing their folution in the word advator, Impossibile, Impossibile, as though it were put for Kalewov, difficile hard and difficult, as though it were a hard and difficult thing indeed to be renewed after recidivation, hoe opus, bic labor eft, a hard taske indeed : But what's difficult and improbable, is not altogether impossible. Ammon thought it a hard thing to doe any thing to his fifter, because she was a Virgin, 2. Sam. 13.2. hard indeed, but not impossible as the event testified: Improbable wants many an Ace of Impossible, which is the thing my Text punctually affirmes: fo that they are driven also from this hold fince difficultie comes farre short of impossibility, as in some instances to give it you, Ardua virtutis via, the way to heaven is hard to hit many rubbes and remora's in the way, as it was hard for the Israelites to cast out the Canaanites the fonnes of the Anakims, hard for Ionathan & his harnesse-bearer, to climbe up the rocke t, hard for David to drive out the lebusites, (as hard in our Kingdome to drive out the Iesuites) fince life is short, and learnings root deepe, hard to attaine to any great height in Arts and Sciences (with Picus Mirandula, Kickerman, Freigius, our S. Iohns, Anlaurenshaw u, in so young years:) But not impossible, hard to overcome our spirituall enemies the triple Cerberus, the Flesh, the World, the Devill, (as once Hercules his twelve labours, though not impossible, fince grace is sufficient efficient, as once for Paul, 2. Cor. 9. 12. in our moderne Proverbes hard to deceive an olde Foxe w, (an olde money Connicatcher) to catch an old Ape with an old ere, to catch an old horse with fearne, to put trickes on a craftie Coopsmate, but not impossible, fince Reynold the Fox in the fable beguiled the Serpent, (Gowtie Gundimore, that OEcebolian Marcus Antonim.) But here the Text is punctuall in a plaine impossibility: impossible to be renued, as impossible

Mat 7.14. [Judges 2.27

1 Sam. 4: 12. Pisa brevisara longa,

w Difficile seni verbadare spud Ten. possible as to cleanse a Leopard from spots, wash white an Ethiopian, recall time past, the word thats spoke, recover loft virginity . bring oyle from a flint, get grapes from thornes: figs from thistles: we must therefore fish for a better sence, since this will not hold weight, so well

as the Vestall virgins sieve once held water.)

Others, therefore have fled to a third shelter, and have put the strength of their folution in this word μετανοίας. panitentia, repentance, which they understood not of a private, but of a publicke repentance, to which they thought these backefliders which the Text points at, should not easily be admitted, without a great deale of triall and demonstration of their humiliation, least the facility of their readmission should savour of levity, and inconstancy:make them more bold and prefumptuous to revoltagaine: as Absolom did from his Father x, and some Traytors the fecond time from their King: when pardon is so some procured, and the Church their mother so soone turnes her frownes into favours, her rods vnto fmiles. This being a dangerous prefident also, to embolde others, and make them more foole-hardy to finne, when their mother-Church fo foone upon their teares (perhaps feigned) dandles them (as the Nurse the crying Childe) in herlap, and huggs them in her armes, even as the too much lenity in a Judge to malefactors, may occasion if not cause many theeues y: But, hoc aliquid nibil est, this answer y Hine wen foin shew something; indeed is nothing, for it failes or falles in Novatur ey in the first footing: since in the Apostles time, publick re- Montanus, Mipentance was not vied nor practifed, it was brought in lesius & Pelus after in the Primitive Times, as satisfactory to the scanda- april August. 6 lized Church, when so many revolting in the hot and Epiph de herit. fiery perfecutions vnder Nero, Domitian, Caligula, Traian, venia negarunts
Decina upon their de Green to be britant and caligula, Traian, lapfis vide Art Decine, upon their desires to be knit and rejoynted to the time in local Church were first admitted into the order of publick pe- folio 465. mitents, and after by degrees unto the Lords Supper, like schollers by doctrine and discipline, good proficients: still raised from a lower to a higher forme:) But their being

The Sonles Centinell ringing an Alarum

no folide fatilfaction in this answere; others not trufting to or resting in it, as too weake a fort against Novatus, have fortified themselves more strongly, cleared the text as they thought more fully, from interpreting the words illumination and renovation in the Text, by which some Greeke devines have intimated baptisme, by which ac. cording to Instine Martyr a, Clemens Alexandrinus b, and other great and hiperbolicall advancers of baptisme, a certaine light and renovation of nature is infused into Chriflians c from whence the schoolemen fetcht that their indelible character of grace imposed by baptisme on a Christian man, according to the conceite of their Bonaventure (q:d.1. Thomas Aguinas, p.3. q. 63. art. 6. his summa An-

gelica and others.

Hereupon those that thus will build upon this baptismall foundation, would have the Apostle onely to intend thus much, that it is impossible for those that were once enlightned that is baptized, if they fall againe away to be renued by repentance, that is againe to be baptized, or to be dipped in this facrament of regeneration, or renovation: by these resolutions almost all the Greeke and Latine Fathers shad thought to have vindicated this Text, from patronizing the Novations: But by the leave of these great thanasins, Am- lights, though they have said something, yet hardly satisfactory:notwithstanding their Antidots, the leprose and contagion of the herefie still spred : this last Physicall confection, being to as little purpole as the former, for first here is no shew nor mention of baptisme in the Text: altum flentium: ne, gry quidem, of which had the Apostle meant, he would furely have more fully and freely expresfed himfelfe. Secodly the opinion is very uncertaine which the Fathers annexe, to this fence, as though the Hebrewes should consent, that so often as they sinned, so oft they should wash away their sinnes by the laver of baptisme, as in the old law they had dayly facrifices offerings, wallings and purifyings for renued finnes. Thirdly what great impossibility, I pray you were there of being baptizeda

a Apol:28 b Pedag lib. 1. cap.6.

Baptizati illu. minamur illumi. man adoptamur.

chryfofom. Epophanius Abrofe on Augufline.

against Impietie and Impenitencie.

ing

us,

ext

res

me

ac-

and

cer-

mi-

nri-

Hre

An-

otis-

end

nce

obe

orto rati-

tine

rom

reat atif-

and

con-

first : al-

oftle oref-

hich

ewcs

they

isme, vafli•

reat

ed a gaine Is to initio Dallas

1 SOLICE!

in-

gaine, which even S. Cyprian himselfe and others with him upon some occasions did not onely admit, but vehemently presse and plead d. Fourthly, who doubts that this & Grande schife Text is a Genuine twin with that other Ch. 10. v. 26. ma de haresicis But it were to make quillibet ex quolibet, ex omni ligno revapizandis mercurium, every thing of any thing, to dreame that the ani lege Cronols. Apostle ever aymed there of the reiterating of baptisme: gum Funcij, Fiftly Athanasius disputing against Novatus, about that of fol. 103 Tom. 8. our Saviour Math. 12. 31. concerning the blasphemie a- concel.pag. 242. gainst the holy Ghost, acknowledgeth these two places & hist made: paralel. Sixtly this opinion in aqualizing baptifme with cont 3 pag 1870 repentance, favours the herefic of our Papists e, that bap. cum volumine tisme so absolutely takes away all sinne, as that it neither scripsorum Cyp: is nor shalbe imputed, conferring grace even ex opere ope- Bell: 4b. 1, de rate upon the very folemnizing the Sacrament, which Te-baptimoe.15. nent plainely contradicts the scripture, that reveales sinne Rom.7.20.24. inhærent in the best f,(as the best gold hath his droffe:) & Ephes. 4. 22. experience which points, at too many vaine and vitious 1 John 1.8. men amongst Christians, with no more grace then their Gal 5.17. predecessours, Indas, Ananias, Saphira, Demas, Simon Ma- 8 Acts 8.13. gas, and the carnall Ifraelites h who were also baptized: b1.Cor.10.1.2 yeanomore fanctified then Iewes Turks & Pagans them- Mark. 3,28.29 felves, who were never yet dignified with this facrament. 1. John 3.17. All these answers then being casheired, as of small validi- k Augustin entie, these mists dispersing, to set the right shooe at last on chirid: 83 0 the right foote: and to come to the proper and Genuine fermide verbo fence of the holy Ghoft, This text is as at first I stiled it, a ad Bonifac: @ plaine and a maine Apostolicall Thunder-bolt, against retraff: Live 19 those who have (as Athanasius well faw) committed that & de fermene, unpardonable finne against the holy Ghost, which shall ne- Domini in monver be forgiven in this life, or the life to come: that finne Hillar Comments against which our Saviour himselfe as the Lion of the in Maib. 12. Tribe of Indah, fo oftroares i as out of Sion, that finne cum Athanafie which the fathers k, and schoolemen 1, so discusse with our & Basilio in rerogat: 273. 1 Megift fent in 2. dist. 43. Tho: 2.2 9. 14. Salmeron. tom. 8. pagina 120- Thomas etiam quif. 3 art. 13, de caufa peccari, & Bellarmin: lib. 3. de paniemlia capo

Dei or epiff. 50

moderns

The Soules Centinell ringing an Alarum

cis:pagina 18. Sharpins in curfu Theologico p. 264 comalijs. multis.

moderns m, determine from the Scriptures, on which ie many tongues and pens have beene exercised in the Pulpit and presse, in publicke and private: that finne which so many vulgar and laye people feare, and fo few rightly know: that fin which the grand Impostor Iulian, and the envious Pharifees in most probabilitie committed; and that against this sin the Apostolicall bolt is mainely darted, its plainely by infallible reasons, evident conclusions from the Text, and context, years it were Mathematicall demonstrations: for first from the very scope of the place the argument is comminatory faith Pareus, why the Hebrewes should shake off all drowsines, and sluggishnes, rouze themselves like Lions, make their election fure. worke out their falvation with feare & trembling, make a daylie progresse in Piety: comence still in Christs schoole in Christs colledge, in a higher degree of grace: grow in grace as in yeares, from babes to strong men, in the vie both of milke & strong meate, all those fanctified meanes of hearing, prayer, catechizing, & the like, which the Lord hath instituted for life and salvation: but especially that they should take heed of Apostatizing and backsliding, of fetting their hands to Gods plow, and looking backe, as Lots wife once to Sodome n: of beginning in the Spirit & ending in the flesh oin waxing worse & worse, weaker & weaker to refift finne, as in a confumption of grace: colder & colder in their zeale, as an old man frozen in his blood, that they fall not from their first love P, decline not from their holy profession: But on the contrary they make a dayly growth in Christianity, from child-hood as it were to adolescency 4, as the corne growes from the blade toa ripe eare, the budding blossome, to ripe fruite, the childe Alberny de a. that is an embrio or within the mother, to a perfect shapes, nimit. 16.0746. and the rather because they have past their infancie, they have learned their A,B,C.& Primar, past the first elements and rudiments of Religion, in which they were initiated: in fomuch that now if their understanding did answeare their standing, their proficiency the paines of their Apo-(tolical)

Luk 17.31. · Gal.3.1.

3 Rcy 3.40

1. Pct, 2. 2.

\$7.000.3.60p.46

chio

Pulchfo

htly

the

and

dar-

ions

ricall

place

He-

mes,

fure,

nake

noole Wis

e vic

anes

Lord

that

ng, of

e, as

rit &

cer &

older

lood,

from ake a

were

etoa

hilde

aper,

they

nents iated:

weare

Apoolical stolical Tutor, they were fit to be Doctours and Teachers of others f: But especially as the dog is bett that the Lion Heb. 5'12-13. may feare; the flave whipt, to put a terrour in the caen- 14. ding childe, he fets before them, the fearefull prefident of Backfliders, the desperate dangerous and damnable estate of those, that either have heretofore falne or shall hereafter Apostatize from the knowne Truth: That seeing their owne faces in this Glaffe: what they would not fuffer in the like finnes, they should steire from such rocks & fandbeds, on which others were split, and ship wrackt, and not like incautelous and incredulous Birds, and fishes suffer themselves to be caught by that great Nimrodian Hunter the devill in the same nets by the same meanes in which others were intangled before them. Thus he gives them an Antidote and preservative against the great danger of Apostacy extacted out of the dead Ashes and Mummianized earth of those that have falne, (as rebuking and revolting Ifrael once at the Graves of luft by the prefent storme of afflictions showred on them by the bloudy perfecuting Pagans.

Secondly, those against whom the Apostle lightens and thunders, are fuch, whose estate is irrevocable, whom their Physitian gives over as dead, their estate desperate, fuch as are given up to hardnes of heart, to reprobat fense, who cannot repent , of whose renovation there is a Romes; more impossibility, then to soften rocks (as once Hanni- De que Textu out of the firmament command the Moone of Charles the locum & Hexa. out of the firmament, command the Moone w, shackle the pla Willeti. Hellespont, which some sometimes fondly attempted x, a Apud Lin inni fuch as have no more to doe with mercie in respect of w Po olim Canno their obstinate obduration, then Simon Magus with the swim Chron. gifts of the Holy Ghost vino more title to it then Achan 2 , Acts 8.21. or Gehazia to their stolne gold, then the theife to the true 2 Ioshuah mans purfe, or Herod to his brother Philips Herodias:now : 3 Kings 50 this condition is incident to none, but fuch as have committed the finne against the HolyGhost, have blasphemed the Spirit, crucified agains to themselves the Lord of Life;

for to all other finnes and finners, to adulterers, as to Mass vy Magdalen, to extortioners, as to Zacheus, to witches & forcerers, as to Manaffes; to inceltuous persons, as to Lor, Indah, Reuben, and that Corinthian, 2. Cor. 2.6. to Ido. laters, as to repenting Ifrael, Origen and Marcellinus, to blondie perfecutors, as to Paul and Basilides: yea to murtherers, as to David, and Theodofius, and to long-trained Theives, as to him whole finnes with himselfe were crucified on the Crosse with Christ, yea to a people of Sodom and nation of Gomorrah b, both the great gift of repentance hath beene bestowed, & by Grace they have beene renewed, and restored, there being baulme in Gilead, hope in Ifrael, even for the worst Haggards, whom God lures and reclaimes from their raigning fins (as we have shewen you largely already in these patternes of mercie now but epitomized like a greater City in a little Map) however fome of the Fathers cheifly Tertullian d, have beene ftrict against these that revolted in time of persecution: not on-

Efai 1.V.4110. compared with V.16.17.18.

Vide apud Areeium in lecis fol.

In Lib de panis ly Novatus and his Catharifts, but Montanus and Mile. sentia. piges, in- tius the Confessor, and Peleus, denying th epardon: & how quit fecanda; imo ultima (pea.

· Lege Lib. 1. spi-+ ose

ever S. Cyprian himself in his 4th Epistle is very sterne against Bafilides and Martialis, and in his 7th Epistle to E. pilletus against Bilhop Fortunatius, who all sacrifized unto Idols, not admitting them and others to the communion of the Church, no more then he would admit of Novatiamus the Heretick to be baptized, Epistola 6: yet the cause was onely their sternesse, because (the first two cheisly) appealing to Rome, would needes repossesse their seatesagaine from whence their finnes had banished them by a

seriespissolis & Oakes: not onely his sweet and consolatory Epistles to those that were falne, breathed comfort to the dejected penitents, wounded by auftere Novatus e (as other epifles thundred against the contrary petulancie of Novatianus &

mandamus, from Pope Stephen, rather then an oramus; yethe

deales otherwise with bending reedes, then stubborne

4.67 1.2. Felicismus f, that admitted all after their falls, pernicious-

ly with neglect and contempt of Ecclesiasticall discipline)

as

es

to

0-

to

ur-

ed

ru-

mc

en-

ene

pe

res

ven

but

ver

rict

on-

ile-

WO

ca-

E.

into

ion

tia-

ause

fly)

esa-

y a

ethe

orne

s to

Red

Ales

W &

ouf-

line)

foina full fynode, he and others decreed, the those Bishops and Presbyters, that were polluted by Icols, whither facrifizers or subscribers s, after publicke reintance & Ali facrification should be received agains unto the Church h, the like a alis dieli Lieldecreed in Africk against Novatus, as may be seene in Eu- sticis febini i, the Century-writers k, and his own Epifiles, lib. 1. 40 Mag! cont. ep. 2.3. yea as by one letter fent to him by Cornelius extant 3.pag. 205. in the second Tome of Councels, pag. 227. he grieved at Lib.6. cap. 430 the relation of the fresh-budding and springing of Novatianisme, (as many Zealists with us justly grieve at the over-spreading leprosie and gangreene of Papisme, and new hatched Arminianized Pelegianisme) as also at the pride and perverienes (the inseparable fit-fast & plague-fore of Heretickes & schismatickes:) of Nicostratus and Evariftus &c. so he as much rejoyced, that Maximus Presbyter, Vrbanus Sidonius, and others seduced by Novatus, had publickly confessed their errours, and were reduced again into the unity and bosome of the imbracing Church 1. S. 1 Epistola 3. Cor-Augustine also (to whom we ever attribute so much) e- melii ad cypriaver swimming in the same streame of opinion; which zea- 1-concil-pag-226 lous Cyprian however he holdes that publicke repentance " Cap. 65. is not oft to be reiterated, yet nevertheleffe, both in his "Serm.716 fer. Enchiridion m, in his Sermons de tempore n, in his Epistles ., Epist 54. in his Comment upon the Romanes, and elfe-where P, he P In Gb, de mennever denyed pardon to the penitent, but wished the daile. Church not to be injust a noverca, a cruell stepdame, but a loving mother, to have Gremium revertenti, an open lappe to receive a repenting fon: yea vifcera mifericordia, even bowels of mercy to the mournefull for their finnes. The like verdict I could fetch from the rest of the Fathers, confonant to the Scriptures, Councels, and all true Ecclefialticall discipline in the Church called the Reformed in Seethe Con-England, Bohemia, Helvetia, Geneva, Germany, the Low- fessions of the Countries: and our neighbour Scotland, fetting the delin- reformed Churof wirnestes convincing about his Country fuch a cloud English ir of witnesses, convincing that their Grace with God and good men, reknitting to Christ and his Church, for all fins F 3

The Sou's centinell ringing an Alarum

and finners matioever, except for the unpardoned (because unrefented) in against the Holy Ghost: our Aposties dart must sedes here be directed against that sinne.

Therefy verse the y. of this Chapter, the Apostle makes more plain; for as a calme after a storme, or as there was light in Goshen to Gods people, when therewere plagues and darknes to the Ægyptians f, as the qualifications or limitations of his Anathemaes and execrations against only militant Apostate: prolonging with a sweet compellation of beloved; hee faith, that hee is perswaded better things of these Hebrewes, and such as doe accompany falvation, intimating, that this cannon is discharged against Rebels, not Subjects; this peece shot off at Crowes, not Doves; this whip for Slaves, not for Sonnes, even the Divels vassals, not Gods redeemed ones, yea plainly manifesting that the Elect of God, his beloved ones, his adopted fonnes are exempted from the perpetration of fo grolle a fin, as those illuminated ones, those that have some smattering of the Spirit, in some general! Graces, doe commit:& that is indeed the irremissible fin against the Holy Ghost; for as forall other fins, they may come to commit them, 1. by Sathans winnowing and tempting them: 2. the wicked of the world (Sathans agents) poyloning and feducing them: 3. from that heraditary corruption that is in them still, rebelling against the spirit, agitating and working in them: 4. from the flipperinesse and deceit of their owne hearts, starting aside from God like a broken Bow, oft taking part with Sathan, (as Dalilah with the Philistines against Sampson) betraying them for want of spirituall watchfulnes by omission of duties by Gods permitsion (in some spiritual desertions); hey may fall into sinns for the carbing and crucifying of spirituall pride, and for their further ablent and future humiliacion, yea even into fuch sinnes as the sonnes of Belial ive and lye in, the child of God may flip, , yea fleepe in, but not to death : yea I have oft thought, that is; there is no faving Grace, no dutie of Religion, but a painted Hypocrite may counterfeite

46

ties

kes

vas

ues rli-

On-

ella-

tter fal-

inf

not

Dinife-

oted

Te a

itte-

t:& nost:

n,I.

WIC-

eduisin

ork-

heir low.

hill-

piri-

milinne

for

into child

vea I

dufeite

it,

it, and player-like personate and act it as if he were as fincere-hearted as David, Afa, or Nathaniel, (Nature being the Ape of Grace.) Pault, Peter u, lacob w, lonax, Davidy, Danielz, praying: so the Pharifees 2, so 10 as Acts 10.36 his Marriners 5,10 our superstitious Papists as well as Pro- "Gen. 28. and testants: Iacob and David vowingt so the Harlot d. Ezrae, Nehemiah f, and Efther g, falting: lo lozabel h: Ezekias " Ionas. 1. humbled i: fo Ahab k. The Prodigali 1, the penitent Pf.6.3.2 38. Publican m confessing their sinnes : so Saul n, so 2 Dan:6-10. Pharaoh o, Lydia hearing Paul: fo Herod, John the Matth 6.5 Baptist P: Elius zcalous, fo lehn t. Peter repenting b Ionas 11 after his denyall, so ludas after his betraying: the Æ- den. 28.20 thiopian Eunuch baptized f and beleiving , fo Simon . Ezra g. Magus t, holding in other specialities the apish imi- Nehem. I tation of the Hypocrite in the materials of dutyes, being sEfther 4. as farre differing from the sincere Christian in the formall 1 Kings 21.9. parts(in which is the life and foule of Religion) as a pain- k Kings 21.29 ted sunne:a painted fire, from the reall:a painted bird, beaft 1 Luk 15.20 11. or man, from the living: so on the contrary, excepting the " Luke 18.13; finne against the Holy Ghost, which my Text & Context " I Sam. 15.24 points at, (from which they are exempted) there's no fin "Exod.7. & 3. in which a godleffe and graceleffe man, tumbles & rowles 4 1 Kings 19 10 himselfe with defire & delight, as a swine in the myre: an 12 King 10-16 cele in the mudd: But from these causes formerly specifi- Acts \$ 37.38. ed, a godly man may involuntarily stumble, and get a fall, & "V-13. breake his nofe, though not his necke, getting up againc as a bemyred childe, weeping and crying, & looking better to his fecte afterwards: as for Instance leaving the manner, and formall causes of committing evill & ommitting good, (which difference the sinnes of the godly and wicked, as much as chancemedley, & wilfull murther: fta- 12 Sam. 13, ring and starke madd) for the matter of sinne; Cain u, and = 2, Sam, 11.27. Zimri wand Absolom x murther, so did Davida: Nabal b 18am, 35-36 was drunke b, Lot calfo, so Noah d; lezabel c, Saul f, the mo- Gen 1979 ther of Michay did curse and sweare and rage, so did Da- . 1 yours 19.2 vid against Nabal 1. Sam. 25. 22. the Gibeonits dissemble ; Sam. 14.44. with losuahi; so Abraham in the Court of Pharoah Ger & ludges 17, 2.

12.8 Abimelech Gen: 20. Ammon is incestuous & so Indah! k 2. Sam. 130 1 Gen 38. Mat.5.34. 25.& Jam:5.12 Gen.41.16. . 2. Chr: 16.12. as there is neither stone, goute, Arangury, or any disease, 2. King. 20:7. but its incident to an Afa o, an Ezekiah P, as well as to an 9 Exod: 9-9. 2 1. Sam, 5.6. Num. 11:10. 12.Cro -16. 19. " 2.King:5.1. W V.27. pride: burning Feaver of luft, cold palie of Couetoufnes, * Gen: 30 %. against Leahs fruitefulnes, or the like, but its incident to y Rom,6:12. 2 1. Joh. 5.16. out cure, excepting this ficknes this fin unto death z, the 4 Joh. 11. 40 Heb:10:26.27. not that finne which my Text must needs point at. "here, first, you see its not every sinne, which excludes

The Soules Centinell, ringing an Alarum

leroboam is an idolater, fo Solomon, I. Kings II: Inlian and Porphery facrifized to Idols, fo once Origen, Bafilides, Marwalis, formerly mentioned: Herod & Ægift as commit murther and adultery, so David: Agistus is idle, the fuell to his luft, fo is David, 2. Sam. 11.2. our vulgars rudely & vainely sweare by the Creatures mas by the fire, this light, this hand, the Crosse of this money: so lojeph sweares by the life of Pharoah n, and so of the rest: onely from this fin against the Holy Ghost, the elect are exempted, otherwise

Ægyptian 9. A Phylistime 1, a ragan, a stranger from the life of grace: Miriams, and Uzziaht, being leapers, aswell

as Naaman , or Gehaziw, fo there is no fin of the foule, whether plurifie of high-conceited blood Tympany of

(seene once in good Mauritius) frensie of anger, seenein David & Theodofius; gangreene of envy feene in Rachel x,

the childe of God, in some dregges, simptomes or fitts of it, though not in the ever regnancy y of the maladie with-

fin against the holy Ghost, to which they are not subjected, their finfores, being ever balmed and healed, by the mi-

thridate of mercie; as Christ said of the sicknes of Lazarus a, fo I or rather St lohn of theirs, its not unto death, its

Lastly as this Text by consent of all interpreters is paralel tothat Heb:10.26. non ovum ovo, one egge being not morelike to another, nor starre to starre, nor pile of graffe, to graffe, then this to that, or that to this: so marke the phrases there, if we sinne willingly, after we have received the knowledge of the truth, there remaines no more facrifize for finne: But a fearefull looking for of judgment, and violent fire, which shall devoure the adversaryes: &c.

mercie,

mercy, includeth vengance, but that which is voluntary (a malitious: (as Parens brenders it,) & finall defection from Intoun malithe knowne truth, which the very circumstances of the tiofa abnegaplace beare, the Apostle in the former verse dehorting tio, agnita verifrom defection : Secondly those that the Cannon of that . V.35. Text thunders against, are called adversaryes, fanning nor of weaknes and frailtie, prater prapositum against purpose &resolution, as the Saints too oft: But out of a malevolent & malignant hatred, and canckred disposition, as a despitfull adverfary: as Cafar an adverfary to Pompey: Scilla to Marins, Hannibal to the Romans: Thirdly this malitious defection from the Gospell, is compared with the cotempt of the Law of Moses, as Corah, Dathan, & Abiram, finned cotemptuoufly against both God, Moses & Aarond, & Num. 16.13. ministery & magistracy: so these miscreants, sinne is more v.28. aggravated, in finning cotemptuously against the Gospell: Aly. these Apostates (as the expression of the greatest spite & scorne) are faid to tread under foote the Son of God, to kicke & spurne at him (as the skittish Colt & Mule at their Master) as some incensed Tigers & raging-Bedlams have kicked their loving & vertuous Spouses under their feet, transported in their belluine & goatish lusts towards some strange flesh: These dogges tearing the Lambe Christ, these hoggs & swine trampling under foote the blood of Christ, counting the blood of the new Testament, wherewith they were san diffied (not internally, but seemingly in an externall outward profession, separating them as Christians, from Turks, Iewes & Pagans) as an unholy thing: that is, reckoning it even as the blood of an ordinary man, as the blood of some Faux or Revillacke, some Cacus or Barrabas, some Theife affassinate, or murtherer: (for so the phrase is used: Acts 10.v.15.) Fiftly these withall despise & despite the spirit of Grace, either the gifts of the spirit co carifmate given in primitive times to some baptized Hypocrites & Spiritus. Temporaries, Mat. 7.23. or the holy Ghost himselfe the author and giver of these gifts.1. Cor.12. Sixtly these also in the conclusion of my Text crucifie againe to themselves

in

x,

to

h-

he

ca-

its

pa-

ot

ffe,

the

red

ri-

and

&c.

des

cie,

the Son of God, by malitiously rejecting the hearing and reading of the word, & all the meanes of grace, whereby they may come to be faved (as were the convert lewes & Gentiles) by repenting & believing in Christ crucified.or thefe are fo spenitively spitefull against Christ, though they cannot hurt his glorified body (no more then they can hurt the fun, or the fea, or with an arrow pearce a fpirit or with a fword an Angell) yet if they could they would crucifie him againe, as despitefully as Indas that betrayed him : Herod that scoffed him : the Roman fouldiers that Markets 100 pearced him. The Pharifees f, that to the very death hated him, the wicked theife that reviled him, the heart-hardened lewes that as the howling of wolves cryed crucific him, crucifie him: Seaventhly they make a mocke of him openly, as the scotling Philistines did once at Sampson, as at a foole or a vice in a play, they publickly make sport with him, as these cursed crucifiers that scoffre him on the croffeg, and covering his eyes playdat blinde mans buffe with him: as the Latine phraifes i expresse it, they expose Valgara verso him to derision, as Aristophanes did Socrates whom he perfonated on the stage: & the Lacedemonians their drunken flanes whom they let as publicke spectacles of infancy in their market places. Iulian & being fuch a more then Ishmalitish scoffer, calling Christ usually in derission the Galilean, the Smith and the Smithes fon; Thefe that Hell hath thus far leavened and markt with these blacke spots, heaven hath stigmatized and branded them in my Text, as with a Caines marke, the murtherers of Christ & of their owne foules: with Indas his marke, the sonnes of perdition: with S. Indes marke * : ordayned of old to condemnation: with Paules marke heere impossible to bee renewed to repentance, to whom in the last place, there remaineth no more facrifice for finne, for contemning and condemning Grace & the meanes of Grace anning not onely against the Person of God the Father, Sonne, and Holy Ghost, tout which makes their sin unpar-

donable, contra bona & dona Spiritus fancti, against the

gitte

Mark 15.29.30 V. 22. aftensui habens Beza adignomimiam emponunt, proprie eff defamare latini diennt flatuere example us apad Ter: forwastexampla in me fla-THE SASSET.

De que lege a-Bud Zeram: lib. 3 cap. 4. 1 bead: 116: 2.cap. 4. Ruffin Linesza. & Madgisen-4500 4 b-3-" Modes P.

and eby

25 &c

d,or

ugh

they

Dirit

ould

yed

that

ited

den-

cifie

him

isat vith

the

uffe

ofe

per-

y in

Ish-

ali-

ath

nea-

, as

heir

iti-

em-

bee

ace,

OR.

ice:

her,

21-

the

ifte

gifts and graces of the Spiritthey have received: as namely Illumination, braine-knowledge, fome rellish and talle of the powers and joyes of the Gospell, &c. not of weaknes, but of wilfull wickednes, turning the Grace of God into wantonnesse, turning profest adversaryes to Christ, fwome flaves to the devill, rebels against Heaven, outlawes again & Gods ordinances; repudiating with Efau the bleffing, rejecting and difrespecting the Gospell of Grace, making light account of the mercies of God, & the merites of Christ, as things not worthy looking after; glutted to as dogges, or Neahs Crow with the Carrion of lust; they make light account of the saving Arke, the Manna and milke of the Word, the blood of the Eucharisticall Sacrament, wallowing as fwine in the puddle of all pollutions 1, yet as madde men or those Laodiceans m, or the Rev. 3.17. Pharifees in Christs time, thinking their effate good, their Ioh.9:49 foules whole enough, when they are blinde, wicked, wretched, wounded, miserable, being thus curelesse, because carelesse; as uncleane dogges & dunghill-cockes rejecting (Pearles) the facrifice of Christ already offered: fince her must not be sacrifized & crucified againe, how can there remaine for them any more facrifice for finne; even as in some sicknesses & diseases, if there be but one Hearbe, or falve to cure them, if they fcorne to feeke for & apply this Hearbe, trample it under their feet, its no marvaile if they lie, die, pine & perish, rejecting this Hearbe of Grace, Gods mercie, Christs meritorious passion, not plucking & applying it by the hand of Faith, as did Paul, the believing Eunuch, the convert Iaylour, millions more in Grace, now in Glory; their hardened hearts never bringing forth (more then flints and marbles oyles) the bleffed fruits of Evangelicall repentance, (which is nothing else but a new life:) to which only the promises of Grace and mercy annexed: I fay, this Phyfick failing, how is i the for should languish, perish, even as the lamp Oyle, the fire without fue! - - - h with man without meate, the f

